GEOLOGICAL SURVEY CIRCULAR 749-C



Earthquakes in the United States, July-September 1975

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By C. W. Stover, R. B. Simon, W. J. Person, and J. H. Minsch

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## United States Department of the Interior

CECIL D. ANDRUS, Secretary



Geological Survey V. E. McKelvey, Director

### CONTENTS

Introduction	Page C1 1 5 29 29
ILLUSTRATIONS	
—————	
FIGURE 1. "Earthquake Report" form	C2
2. Map showing standard time zones of the conterminous United States	4
3. Map showing standard time zones of Alaska and Hawaii	5
July-September 1975	6 7
<ol> <li>Map of earthquake epicenters in Alaska for July-September 1975</li> <li>Map of earthquake epicenters in Hawaii for July-September 1975</li> </ol>	9
7. Intensity map for the northern Alabama earthquake of 29 August 1975 8. Isoseismal map for the northern California earthquake of 1 August	15
1975	18
9. Intensity map for the central California earthquake of 3 August 1975 10. Isoseismal map for the central California earthquake of 13 September	21
1975	23
11. Isoseismal map for the western Minnesota earthquake of 9 July 1975	26
TABLES	
TABLE 1. Summary of U.S. earthquakes for July-September 1975:	
AlabamaAlaska	C10 10
California	11
CaliforniaOff the coast	12
Hawaii	12
Idaho	13 13
Minnesota	13
Mississippi	13
Missouri	13
Montana Nevada	13 13
New Mexico	13
New York	14
Oklahoma Oregon	14 14
OregonOff the coast	14
South Dakota	14
Tennessee	14
Texas Utah	14 14
Washington	14
Wyoming	14

BLE 2. S	ummary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1975: Alabama
	Alaska
	California
	CaliforniaOff the coast
	Hawaii
	Idaho
	Massachusetts
	Minnesota
	Mississippi
	Montana
	Nevada
	New York
	Oklahoma
	Tennessee
	Texas
	Utah
	Washington
	Hyant na

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#### INTRODUCTION

earthquake information in publication supplements that published in the NEIS (National Earthquake Information Service) publications, PDE ("Preliminary Determination of Epicenters") and "Preliminary Determination of Epicenters, Monthly Listing," to the extent of providing detailed felt and intensity data, as well as isoseismal maps for U.S. earthquakes. The purpose is to provide a complete listing of macroseismic effects of earthquakes, which can be used in risk studies, nuclear power plant site evaluations, seismicity studies, and answering inquiries by the public.

This publication contains two major sections. The first (table 1) is a tabular listing of earthquakes in chronological order by State, consisting of the following basic information: date, origin time, hypocenter, magnitude, maximum and computational source of the hypocenter. The second section consists of five maps and table 2, which lists detailed intensity information. The list of earthquakes in table 1 was compiled from those located in the United States or off the coasts that were published in the PDE; from hypocenters in California above magnitude 3.0, supplied by California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, and the University of California, Berkeley; from hypocenters in Hawaii supplied by the Hawaiian Volcano Observatory; and from any others that were felt or that caused damage, regardless of magnitude or availability of a hypocenter. Known or suspected explosions are also listed.

The intensities and macroseismic data were compiled from information obtained through questionnaires, from newspaper articles, and with the cooperation of other government agencies, State institutions, local organizations, and individuals. (See "Acknowledgments" for a list of collaborators.) The questionnaire (fig. lA, B) is the latest revision of this form; it was not in use for earthquake-intensity evaluations for the years 1975-76. An interim version of the form and an earlier version that had been in use since the 1930's were the basis for intensity evaluations throughout 1975. Anyone wishing to submit felt or damage information on earthquakes for inclusion in future reports should send it to the National

Earthquake Information Service, Stop 967, Box 25046, Denver Federal Center, Denver, Colo. 80225. Copies of the current "Earthquake Report" questionnaire can be obtained at this address.

The primary method used by the NEIS to macroseismic information is collect "Earthquake questionnaire canvass using the Report" forms, which are mailed to postmasters in the area affected by the earthquake. postmasters complete the forms and return them to the NEIS, where they are evaluated and intensity value is assigned. The intensity contoured are mapped and observations isoseismals. Isoseismal contours present a generalization of intensity data and extrapolation of these data to regions from which there are no observations; they do not for every individual necessarily account observation.

The data in table 2 will be included in the "Earthquake Description" section of "United States Earthquakes," an annual publication, to which later data from other sources may be added for the purpose of updating and completeness. "United States Earthquakes" is published jointly by the U.S. Geological Survey, Department of the Interior, and the Environmental Data Service, NOAA, Department of Commerce.

#### **DISCUSSION OF TABLES**

The parameters for the earthquakes in table l table 2 include the date, origin time, hypocenter (epicenter and focal depth), magnitude, intensity, and hypocenter source. The origin time and date are listed in Universal Coordinated Time and local standard time based on the (UTC) 2 and 3. time-zone maps in figures epicenters, which were taken from those published in the PDE, or from other sources as noted, are listed here to two decimals. The accuracy of the epicenters is that claimed by the institution supplying the hypocenter and is not necessarily the accuracy indicated by the number of decimals listed. The epicenters located by the NEIS have a varying degree of accuracy, usually two-tenths of a degree or less, depending on their continental or oceanic location. The oceanic hypocenters are less accurate than those on the continent, even

# U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR GEOLOGICAL SURVEY EARTHQUAKE REPORT

Form Approved OMB No. 42~R1700

1. Was an earthquake felt by anyo	are lully a	nd return as	soon as p	oossible.		
	ne in vou	r town or zi	p code ar	ea recent	ly?	
☐ Not felt: Please refold a						
Felt: Date				4 □ S1	tandard time	
G. Forth Butto			□ PN		aylight time	
Name of person filling out form					ayngint time	
Name of person filling out form	· — - –					-
Address		<del></del> _			-	-
City		County.				-
State		Zip code				
If you felt the earthquake, comp but you did not, skip the perso						uake
	PERSO	DNAL REPO	ORT			•
2a. Did you personally feel the ea			□No			
b. Were you awakened by the ear			□No			
c. Were you frightened by the ea	•	-	□No			
d. Were you at 4 Hom			6□ Other	-2		
				•		
e. Town and zip code of your lo	cation at t	ine or earth	idnake —			
f. Check your activity when the			_	_		_
1 ☐ Walking		Sleeping		Lying d	own 10	Standing
11 🗌 Driving (car in motio	on) 12	Sitting	13 [	Other		
g. Were you	14	☐ Inside d	or 15□	Outside	?	
h. If inside, on what floor were ye	ou? 16					
Continue on to next section wh	ich should	include pe	rsonal as v	well as re	ported obser	vations.
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		17 <b>□ Few</b>		Several	<sup>19</sup> □ Many	20 □ AII?
	□ No one	_	=	Several Several	23 ☐ Many 27 ☐ Many	24□ AII? 28□ AII?
c. This earthquake frightened	☐ No one	25 🗆 Fev	, 26 □ 5	Several		
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects w	□ No one vere noted	25 ☐ Few	, 26 ☐ S	Several		
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects w Parapets or cornices fallen	□ No one vere noted 29 □	25 Few in your cor Yes	, 26   S mmunity?	Several	27 Many	28 □, AII?
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects w Parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken	No one vere noted 29  30	25 ☐ Few in your cor Yes Slightly	26 S mmunity?	Several derately	27  Many 32  Stro	28 □, AII?
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects w Parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked	No one vere noted 29 [ 30 [ 33 [	25 Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly	26 S mmunity?	derately	27	28 □ AII?
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects w Parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked	No one  vere noted  29    30    33    36	25 Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly	26 S nmunity? No 31 Mod 34 Mod 37 Mod	derately derately derately	27 ☐ Many  32 ☐ Stro 35 ☐ Stro 38 ☐ Stro	28□.AII? ngly ngly ngly
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects w Parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked	No one vere noted 29 [ 30 [ 33 [	25 ☐ Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet	26 S nmunity? No 31 Mod 34 Mod 37 Mod	derately	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry	28 . All?  ngly ngly ngly and level
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects w Parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks	No one   vere noted   29       30       33       36       39	25 Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground	7 26 S mmunity? No 31 Mod 34 Mod 37 Mod 40 Stee	derately derately derately derately ap slopes	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry	28 . All?
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects we parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides	No one	25 Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small	7 26 S mmunity? Solve No. 31 Moo. 34 Moo. 37 Moo. 40 Steel	derately derately derately derately ap slopes ge	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry gro	28 . All?  ngly ngly ngly and level
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects we parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides Underground pipes	No one   29   30   33   36   39   42   44   1	25 Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground	7 26 S mmunity? Solve No. 31 Moo. 34 Moo. 37 Moo. 40 Steel	derately derately derately derately ap slopes	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry gro	28 . All?  ngly ngly ngly and level
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects w Parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides Underground pipes Water splashed onto sides o lakes, ponds, swimming	No one   29   30   33   36   39   42   44   1	25 ☐ Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small Broken	7 26 S mmunity? Solve No. 31 Moo. 34 Moo. 37 Moo. 40 Steel	derately derately derately derately ap slopes ge	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry gro	28 . All?  ngly ngly ngly and level
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects we parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides Underground pipes Water splashed onto sides o	vere noted 29   30   33   36   39   42   44   f  f  46   46	25 ☐ Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small Broken	7 26 S 7 26 S 7 No 31 Moo 34 Moo 37 Moo 40 Stee 43 Lar	derately derately derately derately ap slopes ge t of service	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry gro	28 . AII?  ngly ngly ngly and level bund
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects w Parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides Underground pipes Water splashed onto sides o lakes, ponds, swimming pools	Vere noted 29   30   33   36   39   42   44   f  46   47   47	in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small Broken	, 26 S mmunity? No 31 Mod 33 Mod 37 Mod 40 Stee 43 Lar 45 Out	derately derately derately derately ep slopes ge t of service	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry gro	28 . All?  ngly ngly ngly and level ound  en own down)
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects we parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides  Underground pipes  Water splashed onto sides of lakes, ponds, swimming pools  Elevated water tanks	vere noted 29   33   36   39   44   44   47   50	25 Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small Broken Yes Cracked Displaced	, 26 S  munity?	derately derately derately derately ep slopes ge t of service	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry gro	28 . All?  ngly ngly ngly and level ound  en own down)
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects we parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides  Underground pipes  Water splashed onto sides of lakes, ponds, swimming pools  Elevated water tanks  Air coolers	Poone  29   33   36   39   42   44   47   50   53   53	25 ☐ Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small Broken Yes Cracked Displaced Slightly	, 26 S  mmunity?	derately derately derately ep slopes ge t of service	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry gro  49  Fallo (thr	28 . All?  ngly ngly ngly and level bund  en own down)
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects we parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides  Underground pipes  Water splashed onto sides of lakes, ponds, swimming pools  Elevated water tanks  Air coolers  Railroad tracks bent Stone or brick fences	vere noted 29 30 33 36 39 42 41 47 50 53 55	in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small Broken Yes Cracked Displaced Slightly Cracked	, 26 S  munity?	derately derately derately ep slopes ge t of service isted tated latly	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry gro  49  Fallo (thr. 52  Fallo 57  Dest	28 . AII?  ngly ngly ngly and level bund  en own down) en
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects we parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides  Underground pipes  Water splashed onto sides of lakes, ponds, swimming pools  Elevated water tanks  Air coolers  Railroad tracks bent	vere noted 29   30   36   39   42   44   f 46   47   50   53   55   58   58	in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small Broken Yes Cracked Displaced Slightly Cracked Displaced	, 26 S  mmunity?	derately derately derately ep slopes ge t of service isted tated latly	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry gro  49  Fallo (thr	28 . AII?  ngly ngly ngly and level bund  en own down) en
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects we parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides  Underground pipes  Water splashed onto, sides of lakes, ponds, swimming pools  Elevated water tanks  Air coolers  Railroad tracks bent Stone or brick fences  Tombstones	vere noted 29   30   33   36   39   42   44   f  f  46   47   50   53   55   58   61   1	in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small Broken Yes Cracked Displaced Slightly Cracked Displaced Fallen	, 26 S  mmunity? No 31 Mod 37 Mod 40 Stee 43 Lar 45 Out No 48 Tw  51 Rot 54 Gra 56 Fal 59 Cra	derately derately derately ep slopes ge t of service isted tated eatly len cked	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry gro  49  Fallo (thr. 52  Fallo 57  Dest 60  Rot	28 . AII?  ngly ngly ngly and level bund  en own down) en troyed ated
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects we parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides  Underground pipes  Water splashed onto sides of lakes, ponds, swimming pools  Elevated water tanks  Air coolers  Railroad tracks bent Stone or brick fences	rere noted 29   30   33   36   39   42   44   50   53   55   58   61   62   62	25 Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small Broken Yes Cracked Displaced Slightly Cracked Displaced Fallen Cracked	, 26 S  mmunity?	derately derately derately ep slopes ge t of service isted tated eatly len cked	27  Many  32  Stro 35  Stro 38  Stro 41  Dry gro  28  49  Fallo (thr 52  Fallo 57  Dest 60  Rot 64  Fallo	28, AII?  ngly ngly ngly and level bund  en own down) en troyed ated
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects we parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides  Underground pipes  Water splashed onto sides of lakes, ponds, swimming pools  Elevated water tanks  Air coolers  Railroad tracks bent Stone or brick fences  Tombstones  Chimneys	Poone 29   33   36   39   44   44   47   50   53   55   62   65   65   65	25 Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small Broken Yes Cracked Displaced Slightly Cracked Displaced Fallen Cracked Broken at r	7 26 S  The state of the state	derately derately derately ep slopes ge tof service isted tated tated tated isted	27   Many  32   Stro 35   Stro 38   Stro 41   Dry gro  38   Stro 41   Dry gro  39   Fallo (thr 52   Fallo 57   Dest 60   Rote 66   Brice	28 . AII?  ngly ngly ngly and level bund  en ctroyed ated en ks fallen
c. This earthquake frightened  4. What outdoor physical effects we parapets or cornices fallen Trees and bushes shaken Standing vehicles rocked Moving vehicles rocked Ground cracks  Landslides  Underground pipes  Water splashed onto, sides of lakes, ponds, swimming pools  Elevated water tanks  Air coolers  Railroad tracks bent Stone or brick fences  Tombstones	Poone 29   33   36   39   42   44   50   53   55   58   62   65   67   Crac    No one 29   40   50   53   55   58   56   62   65   67   Crac	25 Few in your cor Yes Slightly Slightly Slightly Wet ground Small Broken Yes Cracked Displaced Slightly Cracked Displaced Fallen Cracked	7 26 S  The state of the state	derately derately derately ep slopes ge t of service isted tated eatly len cked	27   Many  32   Stro 35   Stro 38   Stro 41   Dry gro  38   Stro 41   Dry gro  39   Falle (thr 52   Falle 57   Dest 60   Rot 66   Bric 68   69   D	28 AII?  ngly ngly ngly and level bund  en own down) en troyed ated

FIGURE 1.--Example of the "Earthquake Report" form used for evaluating the intensities of earthquakes. A, front side.

5. What indoor physical effects were n Windows, doors, dishes rattled	oted in you		No	
Buildings creaked	74 🗆 Ye	-	No No	
Building trembled (shook)	75 🗆 Y		No	
Hanging pictures	76 □ Sv		Out of place	ce 78 ☐ Fallen
Water in small containers	79 🗆 Sp		Slightly dis	sturbed
Windows 81	Few cracked	d 82 ☐ Some	broken	83 Many broken
6a. Did hanging objects, doors swing?	□ No	84 ☐ Slightly 86 ☐ Violenti		] Moderately
b. Can you estimate direction?	□ No	87 ☐ North/S 89 ☐ Other	outh 88[	East/West
7a. Were small objects (dishes, knick-k		res) 🗌 Unm Fallen, not b		90 ☐ Shifted 93 ☐ Broken?
b. Was light furniture Unmoved 95 Overturned		] Shifted ] Fallen, not b	oroken	97□ Broken?
c. Were heavy furniture or appliances		Unmoved		98 Overturned
	_	Shifted		100 ☐ Broken?
B. Indicate effects of the following type Plaster 101 Cracked Dry wall 103 Cracked Ceiling tiles 105 Cracked	Des to interio 102   F 104   F 106   F	ell ell	:	
9a. Check below any damage to buildi	ngs or struct	ures.		
Foundation 107 Cracke	_	108 🗌 Dest	royed	
Interior walls 109 ☐ Split	110□ Faller	111 ☐ Sepa	rated from	ceiling or floor
Exterior walls 112 Hairlin		113 Larg		114 Bulged outward
115 ☐ Partial Building 117 ☐ Moved	l collapse I on foundat	_	Total coll Shifted o	apse ff foundation
b. What type of construction was the 119 Wood 120 Stone 123 Brick 124 Cinderb	121	at showed this Brick vened Reinforced	er 122	□ Other
<u> </u>	r the buildin Sandy soil Clay soil	ig? 128 ☐ Marsh 132 ☐ Sands	•	
d. Was the ground:	=	134 🗆 Slopii	_	Steep?
e. Check the approximate age of the 136 🗌 Built before 1935 137	building:	<b>35–65</b> 138 [	] Built afte	r 1965
10a. What percentage of buildings were				
Within 2 city blocks of your lo		None		139 Few (about 5%)
b. In area covered by your zip co		Many(about 5 None		141 Most (about 75%
b. In area covered by your zip co		vone Many (about 5		142 ☐ Few (about 5%) 144 ☐ Most (about 75%
11a. Were springs or well water disturb		Level chang		146  Flow disturbed
b. Were rivers or lakes changed?		☐ Muddied ☐ Yes	□ No	□ Don't know □ Don't know
2a. Was there earth noise?	No 149 [	☐ Faint	150 Mode	erate 151 🗆 Loud
	North 153		154 🗌 East	155 🗌 West
c. Estimated duration of shaking	156 🗆 Sudd		157 🗀	Long
		than 10 secs) t (10–30 secs)	159 🗀	(30-60 secs) Other
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	on of your c 31 🗆 10,000 t 33 🗆 Over 10	to 100,000		re you in a Rural area?
This community report is associated	ciated with v	what town or	zip code? _	
Thank you for your time and info				
inank you for your time and info	ormation. R	etold this card	and tape	tor return mail.

FIGURE 1.--Example of the "Earthquake Report" form used for evaluating the intensities of earthquakes.
B, reverse side.

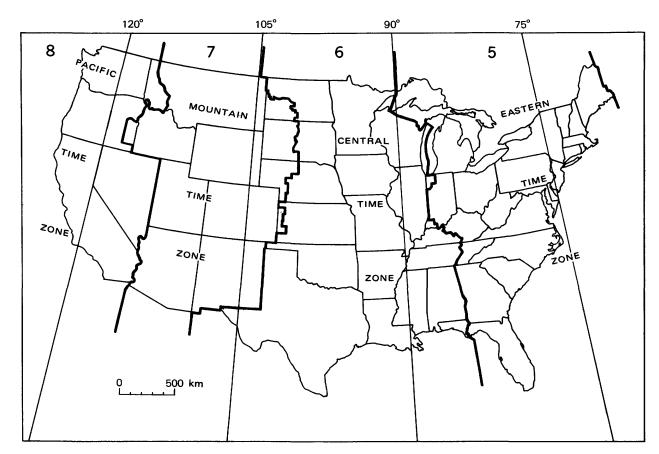


FIGURE 2.--Standard time zones of the conterminous United States. The number in each zone shows the number of hours to be subtracted from Universal Coordinated Time to convert to local standard time. (Subtract 1 hour less for local daylight-saving time.)

though both are listed to two decimals. Depths are listed to the nearest whole kilometer.

Figures 4-6 are maps summarizing the earthquake activity for the conterminous United States, Alaska, and Hawaii for the periods July-September 1975. The magnitudes plotted in these figures are based on ML or mbLg; if neither was computed, then on MS; and finally on mb, when it was the only magnitude computed.

The magnitude values listed in tables 1 and 2 were furnished by cooperating institutions or determined by the NEIS. The computational sources are labeled according to the assigned letter codes shown in headnotes to tables 1 and 2; the letter follows the value listed under the column heading "Magnitude." In table 1 the absence of a letter code indicates that the NEIS is the source. In table 2 the magnitude source is the same as the location source unless indicated otherwise, by an alphabetic character to the right of the magnitude value. The magnitude values calculated by the NEIS are based on the following formulas:

$$MS = log(A/T) + 1.66logD + 3.3,$$
 (1)

as adopted by the International Association of Seismology and Physics of the Earth's Interior (IASPEI; Bath, 1966, p. 153), where A is the maximum horizontal surface-wave ground amplitude, in micrometers; T is the period, in seconds, and  $18 \le T \le 22$ ; and D is the distance, in geocentric degrees (station to epicenter), and  $20^{\circ} \le 0 \le 160^{\circ}$ . No depth correction is made for depths less than 50 km.

$$mb=log(A/T)+Q(D,h),$$
 (2)

as defined by Gutenberg and Richter (1956), except that T, the period in seconds, is restricted to  $0.1 \le T \le 3.0$ , and A, the ground amplitude in micrometers, is not necessarily the maximum of the P-wave group. Q is a function of distance D and depth h, where  $D \ge 5^{\circ}$ .

$$ML = logA - logA_o,$$
 (3)

as defined by Richter (1958, p. 340), where A is the maximum trace amplitude in millimeters, written by a Wood-Anderson torsion seismometer, and log  $A_{o}$  is a standard value as a function of

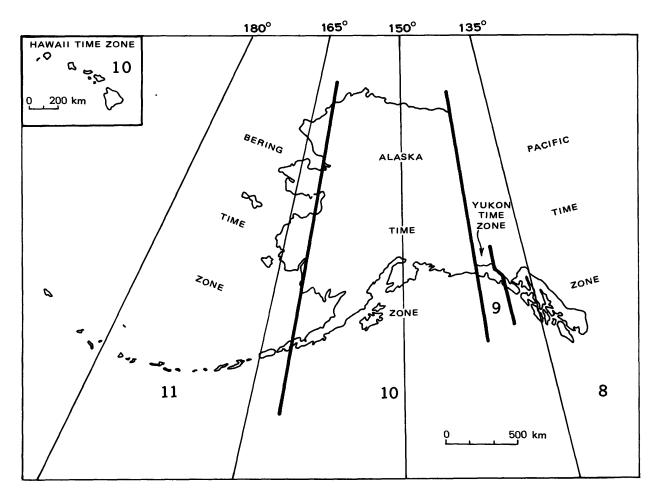


FIGURE 3.--Standard time zones of Alaska and Hawaii. The number in each zone shows the number of hours to be subtracted from Universal Coordinated Time to convert to local standard time. (Subtract 1 hour less for local daylight-saving time.)

distance, where the distance is  $\leq\!\!600$  km. MI values are also calculated from other seismometers by conversion of recorded ground motion to the expected response of the torsion seismometer.

mbLg=3.75+0.90(logD)+log(A/T) (4) 
$$0.5^{\circ} \leq D \leq 4^{\circ}$$
,

mbLg=
$$3.30+1.66(logD)+log(A/T)$$
  
 $4^{\circ} < D < 30^{\circ}$ ,

as proposed by Nuttli (1973), where A/T is expressed in micrometers per second, calculated from the vertical-component 1-second Lg waves, and D is the distance in geocentric degrees.

All of the intensity values (indicated by Roman numerals) listed in this summary were derived, using the Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale of 1931 shown below, from the evaluation of "Earthquake Report" forms; from field reports by U.S. Geological Survey personnel, engineering firms, or universities; and from detailed

macroseismic data communicated to the NEIS by people in the area affected by the earthquake. All earthquake reports received which contain minimal information are assigned an Intensity II. These reports are filed in the offices of the NEIS or in government archives and are available for detailed study.

### **MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY SCALE OF 1931**

Adapted from Sieberg's Mercalli-Cancani scale, modified and condensed.

I. Not felt - or, except rarely under especially favorable circumstances. Under certain conditions, at and outside the boundary of the area in which a great shock is felt: sometimes birds, animals, reported uneasy or disturbed; sometimes dizziness or nausea experienced; sometimes trees, structures, liquids, bodies of

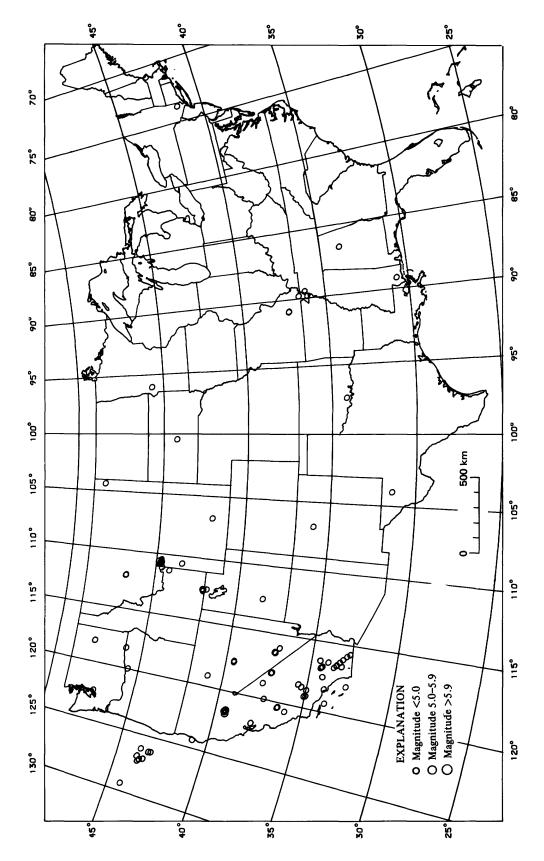


FIGURE 4.--Earthquake epicenters in the conterminous United States for July-September 1975, plotted from table 1.

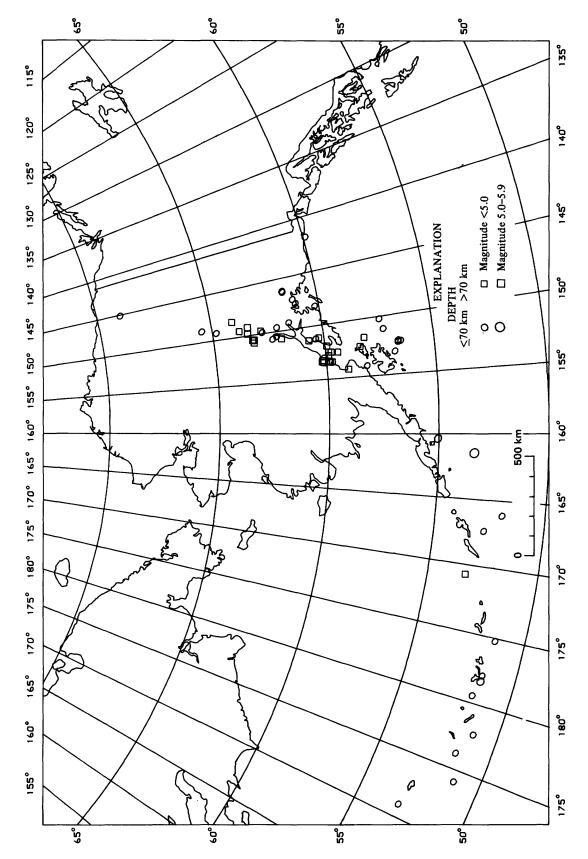


FIGURE 5.--Earthquake epicenters in Alaska for July-September 1975, plotted from table 1.

water, may sway--doors may swing, very slowly.

well-filled open containers. Trees, bushes, shaken slightly.

- II. Felt indoors by few, especially on upper floors, or by sensitive, or nervous persons. Also, as in grade I, but often more noticeably: sometimes hanging objects may swing, especially when delicately suspended; sometimes trees, structures, liquids, bodies of water, may sway, doors may swing, very slowly; sometimes birds, animals, reported uneasy or disturbed; sometimes dizziness or nausea experienced.
- III. Felt indoors by several, motion usually rapid vibration. Sometimes not recognized to be an earthquake at first. Duration estimated in some cases. Vibration like that due to passing of light, or lightly loaded trucks, or heavy trucks some distance away. Hanging objects may swing slightly. Movements may be appreciable on upper levels of tall structures. Rocked standing motor cars slightly.
- IV. Felt indoors by many, outdoors by few. Awakened few, especially light sleepers. Frightened no one, unless apprehensive from previous experience. Vibration like that due to passing of heavy or heavily loaded trucks. Sensation like heavy body striking building or falling of heavy objects inside. Rattling of dishes, windows, doors; glassware and crockery clink and clash. Creaking of walls, frame, especially in the upper range of this grade. Hanging objects swung, in numerous instances. Disturbed liquids in open vessels slightly. Rocked standing motor cars noticeably.
- V. Felt indoors by practically all, outdoors by many or most: outdoors direction estimated. Awakened many, or most. Frightened few-slight excitement, a few ran outdoors. Buildings trembled throughout. Broke dishes, glassware, to some extent. Cracked windows--in some cases, but not generally. Overturned vases, small or unstable objects, in many instances, with occasional fall. Hanging objects, doors, swing generally or considerably. Knocked pictures against walls, or swung them out of place. Opened, or closed, doors, shutters, abruptly. Pendulum clocks stopped, started or ran fast, or slow. Moved small objects, furnishings, the latter to slight extent. Spilled liquids in small amounts from

- Felt by all, indoors and outdoors. Frightened many, excitement general, some alarm, many ran outdoors. Awakened all. Persons made to move unsteadily. Trees, bushes, shaken slightly to moderately. Liquid set in strong motion. Small bells rang--church, chapel, school, etc. Damage slight in poorly built buildings. Fall of plaster in small amount. Cracked plaster somewhat, especially fine cracks chimneys in some instances. Broke dishes, glassware, in considerable quantity, also some windows. Fall of knick-knacks, books, pictures. Overturned furniture in many instances. Moved furnishings of moderately heavy kind.
- Frightened all--general alarm, all ran outdoors. Some, or many, found it difficult to stand. Noticed by persons driving motor cars. Trees and bushes shaken moderately to strongly. Waves on ponds, lakes, and running water. Water turbid from mud stirred up. Incaving to some extent of sand or gravel stream banks. Rang large church bells, etc. Suspended objects made to quiver. Damage negligible in buildings of good design and construction, slight to moderate in well-built ordinary buildings, considerable in poorly built or badly designed buildings, adobe houses, old walls (especially where laid up without mortar), spires, etc. Cracked chimneys considerable extent, walls to some extent. Fall of plaster in considerable to large amount, also some stucco. Broke numerous windows, furniture to some extent. down loosened brickwork and tiles. Broke weak chimneys at the roof-line (sometimes damaging roofs). Fall of cornices from towers and high buildings. Dislodged bricks and stones. Overturned heavy furniture, with damage from breaking. Damage considerable to concrete irrigation ditches.
- VIII. Fright general—alarm approaches panic.
  Disturbed persons driving motor cars.
  Trees shaken strongly—branches, trunks,
  broken off, especially palm trees. Ejected
  sand and mud in small amounts. Changes:
  temporary, permanent; in flow of springs
  and wells; dry wells renewed flow; in
  temperature of spring and well waters.
  Damage slight in structures (brick) built

especially to withstand earthquakes. Considerable in ordinary substantial buildings, partial collapse: racked. tumbled down, wooden houses in some cases; threw out panel walls in frame structures, broke off decayed piling. Fall of walls. Cracked, broke, solid stone seriously. Wet ground to some extent, also ground on steep slopes. Twisting, fall, of chimneys, columns, monuments, also factory stacks, towers. Moved conspicuously, overturned, very heavy furniture.

- IX. Panic ground general. Cracked conspicuously. Damage considerable in (masonry) structures built especially to withstand earthquakes: Threw out of plumb some wood-frame houses built especially to great withstand earthquakes; substantial (masonry) buildings, some collapse in large part; or wholly shifted frame buildings off foundations, racked frames; serious to reservoirs; underground pipes sometimes broken.
- X. Cracked ground, especially when cloose and wet, up to widths of several inches; fissures up to a yard in width ran parallel to canal and stream banks. Landslides considerable from river banks and steep coasts. Shifted sand and mud horizontally on beaches and flat land. Changed level of water in wells. Threw water on banks of canals, lakes, rivers, etc. Damage serious to dams, dikes, embankments. Severe to well-built wooden structures and bridges, some destroyed. Developed dangerous cracks in excellent brick walls. Destroyed most masonry and frame structures, also their foundations. Bent railroad rails slightly. Tore apart, or crushed endwise, pipe lines buried in earth. Open cracks and broad wavy folds in cement pavements and asphalt road surfaces.
- XI. Disturbances in ground many and widespread, varying with ground material. Broad fissures, earth slumps, and land slips in soft, wet ground. Ejected water in large amounts charged with sand and mud. Caused sea-waves ("tidal" waves) of significant magnitude. Damage severe to wood-frame structures, especially near shock centers. Great to dams, dikes, embankments often for long distances. Few, if any (masonry) structures remained standing. Destroyed large well-built bridges by the wrecking of supporting piers, or pillars. Affected

yielding wooden bridges less. Bent railroad rails greatly, and thrust them endwise. Put pipe lines buried in earth completely out of service.

XII. Damage total--practically all works of construction damaged greatly or destroyed. Disturbances in ground great and varied, numerous shearing cracks. Landslides, falls of rock of significant character, slumping of river banks, etc., numerous and extensive. Wrenched loose, tore off, large rock masses. Fault slips in firm rock. with notable horizontal and vertical offset displacements. Water channels, surface and underground, disturbed and modified lakes, produced greatly. Dammed waterfalls, deflected rivers, etc. Waves seen on ground surfaces (actually seen, probably, in some cases). Distorted lines of sight and level. Threw objects upward into the air.

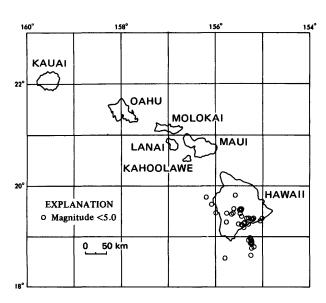


FIGURE 6.--Earthquake epicenters in Hawaii for July-September 1975, plotted from table 1.

#### Table 1.-Summary of U.S. earthquakes for July-September 1975

[Sources of the hypocenter and magnitudes: (A) United States Energy Research and Development Administration; (B) University of California, Berkeley; (G) U.S. Geological Survey, National Earthquake Information Service; (H) U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory; (J) Weston Observatory, Massachusetts; (L) Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York; (M) NOAA, Palmer Observatory, Alaska; (P) California Institute of Technology, Pasadena; (S) St. Louis

University, St. Louis, Missouri; (T) University of Oklahoma, Leonard; (U) University of Utah, Salt Lake City; (W) University of Washington, Seattle; (X) LASA Array, Billings, Montana; (Y) Seismological Society of America Bulletin, 1976 (see references); (Z) California Division of Mines and Geology Special Report 124, 1975 (see references). N, normal depth; UTC, Universal Coordinated Time. For names of local time zones, see figures 2 and 3. Leaders (...) indicate no information available]

Dat		Origin time (UTC)	Lat	Long	Depth		Magnitude			Нуросеп	ter	Lo	cal time
(197	/5)	hr min s		Long	(km)	mb	MS	ML or mbLg	intensity	source	Da		Hour
					ALA	BAMA							
AUG.	29	04 22 51.9											10P.M. CS1
						ASKA							
JULY JULY	2 8 8	06 16 09.1 02 31 38.7	52.72 N.	167.36 W. 151.96 W.	65 106	4.4	• • •	•••	•••	G	JULY JULY	17	07P.M. BS3 04P.M. AS3
JULY	.8	20 57 22.7	51.55 N.	178.29 W.	57 146	5.0	•••	• • •	iii	G G G G	JULY	7 8	09A.M. BS7
JULY JULY	11 14	20 57 22.7 09 24 50.6 18 09 31.7	59.92 N. 51.55 N. 63.19 N. 60.70 N.	178.29 W. 150.82 W. 151.28 W.	146 109	• • • •	• • •	•••	ii	G	<b>JULY</b>	10 14	11P.M. AST 08A.M. AST
JULY JULY	15 16	02 56 52.8 04 03 21.8	60.17 N. 63.79 N. 59.87 N.	153.27 W. 149.43 W.	148 136	•••	•••	•••	•••	G	JULY JULY	14 15	04P.M. AST 06P.M. AST
JULY	20	14 24 56.3	59.87 N.	152.54 W.	114	• • •	•••	• • •	•••	G G G G	JULY	20	04A.M. AS
JULY JULY	21 24	23 35 08.3 01 39 27.4	56.82 N. 64.04 N.	153.07 W. 148.33 W.	$\begin{smallmatrix}21\\120\end{smallmatrix}$	3.9	• • •	• • •	• • •	G G	JULY JULY	21 23	01P.M. AS3 03P.M. AS3
JULY	24	05 47 11.5 10 40 25.0	51.35 N.	175.19 W. 160.38 W.	33N	4.4	5.2	•••	• • • T (7	G	JULY JULY	23 25	06P.M. BS7
<b>JULY</b> JULY	25 29	22 01 53.8	55.05 N. 60.20 N.	153.40 W.	17 154	5.8 4.4	5.2	• • •	IV.	G G G	JULY	29 31	12P.M. AS 09P.M. AS
AUG. AUG:	1 1	07 04 33.0 23 34 26.8	61.92 N. 62.75 N.	150.76 W. 149.86 W.	79 34	4.6	• • •	3.2M	•••	G	AUG.	1	01P.M. AS
AUG. AUG.	2 2	10 18 17.9 15 01 35.3	53.39 N. 56.63 N.	161.49 W. 152.20 W.	3 3N 3 3N	6.2 4.9	6.0	• • •	v	G	AUG.	$\frac{1}{2}$	11P.M. BS3 05A.M. AS3
AUG.	4	12 08 20.6	62.06 N.	149.62 W.	69	4.9	•••	• • •	•••	G G	AUG.	4	02A.M. AS
AUG. AUG.	6 8	06 03 26.9 11 44 38.8	61.50 N. 68.96 N.	146.34 W. 145.15 W.	38 33N	4.5	• • •	3.4M	• • •	G G	AUG. AUG.	5 8	08P.M. AS3
AUG.	.8	12 00 22.9	63.24 N.	150.53 W.	145	··;	4.5	• • •	•••	G	AUG.	8	02A.M. AS
AUG. AUG.	10 10	03 12 46.2 14 35 41.7	63.19 N.	174.16 E. 150.51 W.	17 150	5.1 4.5	• • •	• • •	• • •	G G G G	AUG.	10 12	04P.M. BS
AUG. AUG.	12 17	14 35 41.7 23 20 27.0 08 26 59.3	51.20 N. 63.19 N. 53.31 N. 58.41 N.	150.51 W. 170.75 W. 152.38 W.	167 72	4.5	• • •	• • •	•••	Ğ	AUG. AUG.	16	12P.M. BS1 10P.M. AS1
AUG.	18	11 35 50.8	62.33 N. 57.36 N.	150.69 W. 150.20 W.	.5	5.2	4.3	3 - 3M	•••	G	AUG.	18 18	01A.M. AST 04A.M. AST
AUG. AUG.	18 18	14 56 42.1 21 07 23.3	63.38 N.	149.15 W.	$\begin{array}{c} 25 \\ 111 \end{array}$		• • •	4.7M	•••	G G	AUG.	18	11A.M. AS
AUG.	20 21	01 35 20.9 07 24 19.8	51.96 N. 51.11 N.	166.08 W. 177.83 E.	33N 33	4.6 5.0	4.3	• • •	•••	G G	AUG. AUG.	19 20	02P.M. BS7 08P.M. BS7
AUG.	21	22 19 21.1 15 50 14.3	60.36 N.	151.19 W.	67	4.9	• • •	• • •	V	G	AUG. AUG.	21 22	12P.M. AST 05A.M. AST
AUG. AUG.	22 23	06 40 27.3	60.12 N. 59.01 N.	153.44 W. 154.26 W. 149.26 W.	160 167	4.7 4.5	• • •	 3.5м	•••	G G	AUG.	22 23	08P.M. AS
AUG. AUG.	23 23 23	06 40 27.3 16 14 23.4 16 56 37.7	59.01 N. 64.81 N. 58.15 N.	149.26 W. 154.09 W.	30 56	4.3	• • •	3.5M	•••	G G G	AUG. AUG.	23	06A.M. AS
AUG. AUG.	24 24	04 39 55.7 16 05 16.0	59.72 N. 53.07 N.	153.44 W. 171.00 E.	134	4.4 5.1	3.9	•••	•••	G G	AUG.	23 24	06P.M. AST 05A.M. BST
AUG.	25	14 29 58.6	51.59 N.	176.17 E.	134 24 37	4.7	4.4	• • •	• • •	G	AUG.	25	03A.M. BS3
AUG. AUG.	28 29	17 46 01.8 23 18 55.7	58.18 N. 61.47 N.	151.64 W. 149.30 W.	76 37	• • •	•••	2.6M	• • •	G G	AUG. AUG.	28 29	07A.M. AS: 01P.M. AS:
AUG. AUG.	31 31	11 10 04.2 12 02 10.0	62.12 N. 57.25 N.	150.47 W. 151.06 W.	33N 12	5.i	4.4	3.0M 4.9M	•••	G	AUG. AUG.	31 31	01A.M. AST 02A.M. AST
SEPT. SEPT.		02 26 12.0 03 24 42.2	65.47 N. 61.12 N. 56.63 N.	148.82 W. 147.20 W. 152.30 W.	6 37	• • •	• • •	3.6M 3.2M	• • •	G G G	SEPT.	3	04P.M. AS 05P.M. AS
SEPT.	6	18 04 59.5	56.63 N.	152.30 W.	33N	5.i	• • •	4.4M	•••	Ğ	SEPT.	6	08A.M. AS
SEPT.	6 8	20 35 02.0 23 19 02.2	56.51 N. 61.53 N.	152.28 W. 146.24 W.	3 3N 3 3N	4.8	•••	4.2M 4.3M	·ii	G G	SEPT.	6 <b>8</b>	10A.M. ASS 01P.M. ASS
SEPT.	11	10 56 43.2	60.18 N.	148.18 W.	33N	•••	•••	3.3M	• • •	G	SEPT.	11	12A.M. AS'
SEPT. SEPT.	12	21 43 49.9 23 40 13.7	62.82 N. 59.74 N.	149.70 W. 152.55 W.	92 117	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	G G	SEPT.	12	OlP.M. AS
SEPT.	14	14 31 02.8 08 17 31.8 13 18 14.2 07 27 24.4 21 45 59.6	60.23 N. 59.43 N. 63.42 N. 59.87 N. 59.83 N.	151.16 W. 152.62 W. 149.83 W.	92 115	•••	•••	• • •	•••	G G	SEPT.	14 16	04A.M. AST 10P.M. AST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	į7	13 18 14.2	63.42 N.	149.83 W.	133 133 139	4.6	• • •	• • •	• • •	GG	SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	17	03A.M. AS 09P.M. AS 11A.M. AS
šḗÞt:	t8	21 45 59:8	33:83 N:	153:48 W:	t 36	:::	•••	• • • •	•••	Ğ			YÍA.M. AS
SEPT. SEPT.	21 24	21 05 08 40 01.8	NEAR FAIR	BANKS 152.88 W.	124	• • •	•••	• • •	IV	Ġ	SEPT.	21 23	11A.M. AST 10P.M. AST
SEPT.	24	14 17 53.6	59.88 N.	141.85 W.	52	4.2	• • •		• • •	G	SEPT.	24	04A.M. AS
SEPT. SEPT.	29	05 09 42.6 07 46 33.4	61.02 N. 51.55 N.	147.62 W. 177.87 W.	33N 49	4.2	• • •	3.0M	iii	G G	SEPT.	28	07P.M. AST 08P.M. BST
SEPT.		08 28 12.2	51.71 N.	179.45 W.	33N	4.6	•••	•••	· II	G	SEPT.		09P.M. BS1
SEPT.	30	14 14 00.5	63.18 N.	150.50 W.	145	• • •	• • •	• • •	• • •	G	SEPT.	υU	04A.M. AST

Table 1.-Summary of U.S. earthquakes for July-September 1975-Continued

Dat		Origin time (UTC)	Lat	Long	Depth		Magnitud	e 	Maximum intensity	Hypocento source		Lo	cal time
(197	75)	hr min s		Dong	(km)	mb	MS	ML or mbLg	intensity	source	Dat	te	Hour
					CAL	IFORNIA							
JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	1 1 4 4 4	19 47 59.6 22 46 53.8 00 52 25.2 00 56 06.2 11 01 43.6	35.55 N. 35.54 N. 34.40 N. 34.45 N. 33.33 N.	118.41 W. 118.39 W. 116.92 W. 116.87 W. 116.07 W.	6 3 6 6 19	4.2	•••	3.0P 3.1P 3.0P 3.0P 3.6P	•••	P P P P	JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	1 1 3 3 4	11A.M. PST 02P.M. PST 04P.M. PST 04P.M. PST 03A.M. PST
JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	7 16 19 27 27	13 59 08.7 11 57 20.5 17 28 03.0 11 46 55.4 12 48 37.9	33.96 N. 33.22 N. 34.31 N. 37.12 N. 37.25 N.	118.38 W. 116.58 W. 116.85 W. 117.94 W. 117.97 W.	13 16 2 3 5	•••	•••	3.2P 3.2P 2.9P 2.7P 2.9P	11	P P G G	JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	7 16 19 27 27	05A.M. PST 03A.M. PST 09A.M. PST 03A.M. PST 04A.M. PST
JULY JULY AUG. AUG. AUG.	27 28 1 1	18 41 46.7 11 46 09.7 11 42 13.1 15 45 37.8 16 27 17.8	33.77 N. 34.99 N. 33.64 N. 39.45 N. 39.44 N.	119.33 W. 118.69 W. 116.75 W. 121.53 W. 121.54 W.	8 8 11 7 5	4.9 4.8	 3.2	2.9P 3.0P 3.3P 3.8B 4.7B	 V IV	P P P B	JULY JULY AUG. AUG. AUG.	27 28 1 1 1	10A.M. PST 03A.M. PST 03A.M. PST 07A.M. PST 08A.M. PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	1 1 1 1	17 26 50.1 20 20 04.8 20 20 12.9 20 25 20 29	39.46 N. 39.44 N. 39.44 N. 39.44 N.	121.54 W. 121.53 W. 121.53 W. 121.53 W. 121.53 W.	9 8 15	4.4 5.8	5.6	3.0B 4.5B 5.7B 4.7B 4.6B	ix III III	B B Z Z	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	1 1 1 1 1	09A.M. PST 12P.M. PST 12P.M. PST 12P.M. PST 12P.M. PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	1 1 1 1	20 32 39.8 20 37 20 45 20 46 18.4 21 05 39.8	39.45 N. 39.45 N. 39.45 N. 39.47 N. 39.43 N.	121.51 W. 121.51 W. 121.51 W. 121.50 W. 121.49 W.	5 •• 6 7	•••	•••	3.0B 3.5B 3.0B 3.8B 3.0B	•••	B Y Y B B	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	1 1 1 1	12P.M. PST 12P.M. PST 12P.M. PST 12P.M. PST 01P.M. PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	1 1 1 1 2	21 21 50.7 21 25 59.0 21 29 24.1 23 44 41.0 00 14 07.7	39.44 N. 39.47 N. 39.45 N. 39.49 N. 33.52 N.	121.53 W. 121.52 W. 121.55 W. 121.52 W. 116.55 W.	8 7 7 7 13	5.3  4.6	•••	4.1B 3.3B 3.6B 3.2B 4.7P	ıv  iii	B B B P	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	1 1 1 1	01P.M. PST 01P.M. PST 01P.M. PST 03P.M. PST 04P.M. PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	2 2 2 2 2	00 52 48.5 06 31 57.2 10 11 53.7 10 49 00.1 11 51 50.7	39.48 N. 39.45 N. 39.49 N. 39.43 N. 39.47 N.	121.51 W. 121.48 W. 121.51 W. 121.47 W. 121.49 W.	7 6 7 6 2	4.1	2.8	3.8B 3.2B 3.1B 3.3B 3.4B	•••	B B B B	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	1 1 2 2 2	04P.M. PST 10P.M. PST 02A.M. PST 02A.M. PST 03A.M. PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	2 2 2 2 2	14 44 38.7 16 51 45.1 17 24 29.2 17 43 24.1 19 58 36.9	39.42 N. 39.42 N. 39.47 N. 39.48 N. 39.45 N.	121.49 W. 121.48 W. 121.47 W. 121.47 W. 121.54 W.	5 6 6 7	4.3 4.6 3.9	•••	3.1B 3.7B 4.3B 4.0B 3.1B	iii III	B B B B	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	2 2 2 2 2	06A.M. PST 08A.M. PST 09A.M. PST 09A.M. PST 11A.M. PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	2 2 2 2 2	20 22 16.3 20 35 48.6 20 58 55.7 20 59 02.7 21 40 01.3	39.45 N. 39.47 N. 39.43 N. 39.41 N. 39.43 N.	121.46 W. 121.48 W. 121.47 W. 121.71 W. 121.47 W.	4 6 6 5 6	5.3 4.3 5.2 4.3	4.5 4.7	5.1B 3.9B 3.8B 5.1B 3.9B	III VI	B B B G B	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	2 2 2 2 2	12P.M. PST 12P.M. PST 12P.M. PST 12P.M. PST 01P.M. PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	3 3 3 3	00 29 08.8 01 03 05.8 02 47 08.8 05 57 17.3 06 04 47.7	33.52 N. 39.49 N. 39.48 N. 36.47 N. 36.44 N.	116.57 W. 121.52 W. 121.50 W. 120.35 W. 120.35 W.	11 8 7 4 4	5.0 4.5 4.6 3.6	3.3	3.0P 4.6B 4.1B 4.0B 3.9B	III III III	P B B B	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	2 2 2 2 2	04P.M. PST 05P.M. PST 06P.M. PST 09P.M. PST 10P.M. PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	3 3 3 4	06 35 16.5 06 37 52.0 08 38 00.2 09 00 30.2 09 47 45.0	36.46 N. 36.47 N. 36.47 N. 36.47 N. 39.42 N.	120.35 W. 120.35 W. 120.35 W. 120.36 W. 121.52 W.	5 5 4 5 8	5.1 4.1 	4.0	4.9B 4.4B 3.6B 3.5B 3.5B	VI II	B B B B	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	2 2 3 3 4	10P.M. PST 10P.M. PST 12A.M. PST 01A.M. PST 01A.M. PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	5 5 6 6	02 28 57.4 20 44 24.5 03 50 29.9 16 25 47.9 16 41 52.1	39.41 N. 39.41 N. 39.48 N. 39.45 N. 39.50 N.	121.49 W. 121.52 W. 121.52 W. 121.46 W. 121.53 W.	7 7 7 8 8	5.1 5.2	4.0	3.3B 3.2B 4.7B 3.1B 3.6B	Ÿ	B B B B	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	4 5 6 6	06P.M. PST 12P.M. PST 07P.M. PST 08A.M. PST 08A.M. PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	6 6 7 8 8	21 00 33.5 21 07 27.0 20 31 20.4 07 00 50.1 13 37 53.9	39.44 N. 33.37 N. 39.52 N. 39.50 N. 39.50 N.	121.48 W. 116.30 W. 121.53 W. 121.51 W. 121.49 W.	9 8 9 8 6	5.0	•••	3.0B 3.2P 3.1B 4.9B 3.2B	iv	B P B B	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	6 7 7 8	01P.M. PST 01P.M. PST 12P.M. PST 11P.M. PST 05A.M. PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	8 9 10 11 11	19 03 27.2 07 38 47.5 05 16 40.5 02 40 16.7 06 11 36.3	39.39 N. 39.41 N. 37.37 N. 39.46 N. 39.45 N.	121.49 W. 121.48 W. 119.98 W. 121.44 W. 121.48 W.	6 7 7 2 4	4.0 4.8	3.8	3.1B 3.0B 3.8B 3.0B 4.3B	vi vi	B B B B	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	8 8 9 10 10	11A.M. PST 11P.M. PST 09P.M. PST 06P.M. PST 10P.M. PST
AUG. AUG.	11 13	15 59 05.3 13 57 46.9	39.47 N. 35.32 N.	121.55 W. 118.53 W.	6	4.0	•••	3.6B 3.1P	•••	B P	AUG. AUĢ.	11 13	07A.M. PST 05A.M. PST

Table 1.-Summary of U.S. earthquakes for July-September 1975-Continued

Date		Origin time		Long	Depth		Magnitud	e	Maximum	Hypocente	 er	Lo	cal time	
(1975	5)	hr min s				mb	MS	ML or mbLg	intensity	source	Dat		Hour	
					CALI	FORNIA-	-Conti	nued						
AUG. AUG. AUG.	14 14 14	04 29 58.5 08 08 49.8 08 10 36.7		119.16 W. 116.43 W. 116.44 W.	15 11 10	3.9 4.2	•••	3.7P 4.0P 3.8P	··· V	P P P	AUG. AUG. AUG.	13 14 14	12A.M. 12A.M.	PST PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	14 15 16 17 18	08 59 19.8 22 27 51.8 05 48 09.4 00 24 26.0 01 25 22.9	34.03 N. 36.49 N. 39.47 N. 37.61 N. 32.82 N.	116.44 W. 120.39 W. 121.52 W. 118.81 W. 115.63 W.	1 6 9 5 17	4.5	•••	3.0P 4.5B 4.0B 4.0B 3.1P	iii III II	P B B G P	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	14 15 15 16 17	12A.M. 02P.M. 09P.M. 04P.M. 05P.M.	PST PST PST PST PST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	19 20 23 24 25	10 14 35.5 04 37 16.9 18 31 53.3 09 10 37.7 13 35 11.7	34.25 N. 34.50 N. 39.50 N. 39.51 N. 39.34 N.	117.56 W. 116.48 W. 121.49 W. 121.50 W. 121.51 W.	8 3 2 2 2	•••	•••	3.3P 3.4P 3.1B 3.3B 3.2B	•••	P P Z Z Z	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	19 19 23 24 25	02A.M. 08P.M. 10A.M. 01A.M. 05A.M.	PST
AUG. AUG. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	26 29 5 10 10	08 39 27.5 07 52 42.6 21 01 39.2 10 39 12 38	34.97 N. 36.51 N. 39.41 N. NEAR OROV NEAR OROV	119.12 W. 120.39 W. 121.52 W. VILLE VILLE	5 5 2	4.0	•••	3.3P 3.8B 3.2B 3.5B 3.0B	v ii II	P B Z	AUG. AUG. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	26 28 5 10 10	12A.M. 11P.M. 01P.M. 02A.M. 04A.M.	PST PST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	11 12 13	17 39 05.2 08 44 45.4 02 00 47.9 21 20 59.8 12 31 16.4	39.52 N. 33.02 N. 39.50 N. 36.00 N. 37.81 N.	121.54 W. 115.82 W. 121.49 W. 120.56 W. 121.97 W.	10 0 13 10	4.9	4.3	3.4B 3.2P 3.5B 4.8B 2.8B	II VI IV	Z P Z B G	SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	11	09A.M. 12A.M. 06P.M. 01P.M. 04A.M.	PST PST
SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	26	12 41 11.1 02 31 07.1 09 57 15.2 22 34 38.1 23 04 30.4	32.65 N. 39.50 N. 39.44 N. 39.51 N. 39.52 N.	117.90 W. 121.50 W. 121.61 W. 121.54 W. 121.53 W.	16 11 10 8 11	4.1 5.3	3.5	3.4P 4.0B 2.9B 4.6B 3.1G	II IV IV	P B G B	SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	25	04A.M. 06P.M. 01A.M. 02P.M. 03P.M.	PST
SEPT.	27 28	23 28 04.7 21 07 15.0	39.53 N. 39.52 N.	121.54 W. 121.53 W.	10	•••	•••	3.1B 3.4B	•••	G Z	SEPT.	27 28	03P.M. 01P.M.	PST PST
				CAL										
SEPT.	9	02 43 42.5	40.92 N.	124.40 W.			•••	4.6B	IV				06P.M.	PST
JULY	 5	03 40 55.1	19.35 No	155.32 W.		AWAII		4 . 2H	IV	 Н	JULY	<del></del> -4	05P.M.	HST
JULY JULY JULY JULY	6 7 7	09 18 18.3 09 25 45.9 15 39 48.6 18 28 22.0	19.45 N. 19.43 N. 19.51 N. 19.51 N.	155.32 W. 155.60 W. 155.64 W. 155.45 W. 155.45 W.	1 4 7 8	•••	•••	4.3H 4.4H 3.6H 3.5H	IV IV IV III	H H H H	JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	5 7 7	05P.M. 11P.M. 11P.M. 05A.M. 08A.M.	HST HST HST HST
JULY JULY JULY JULY	8 8 9 9	00 47 41.9 04 39 52.2 11 09 07.5 07 07 02.6 13 49 27.5	19.51 N. 19.51 N. 19.52 N. 19.51 N. 19.51 N.	155.48 W. 155.45 W. 155.47 W. 155.46 W. 155.46 W.	1 7 7 6 7	3.9	•••	4.4H 4.3H 3.9H 4.1H 3.7H	IV IV III IV	H G H H H	JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	7 7 8 8 9	02P.M. 06P.M. 01A.M. 09P.M. 03A.M.	HST HST
JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	9 9 19 23	15 47 42.7 18 40 03.4 23 34 23.7 07 19 58.1 01 12 32.7	19.52 N. 19.51 N. 19.52 N. 19.34 N. 19.78 N.	155.46 W. 155.47 W. 155.46 W. 155.01 W. 156.20 W.	7 7 7 8 41	•••	•••	4.3H 4.5H 3.4H 3.4H 4.4H	IV IV III III	H H H H	JULY JULY JULY JULY	9 9 18 22	05A.M. 08A.M. 01P.M. 09P.M. 03P.M.	HST HST HST
JULY JULY JULY AUG. AUG.	26 30 31 4 5	09 14 59.3 23 31 22.4 11 44 28.9 07 09 29.4 15 51 36.3	19.81 N. 19.52 N. 19.46 N. 19.45 N. 19.18 N.	155.56 W. 155.60 W. 155.98 W. 155.74 W. 155.39 W.	38 11 15 8 20	•••	•••	3.7H 3.9H 3.3H 3.0H 3.3H	iii	H H H H	JULY JULY JULY AUG. AUG.	25 30 31 3 5	11P.M. 01P.M. 01A.M. 09P.M. 05A.M.	HST HST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	5 6 18 22 24	17 36 38.6 02 53 50.7 17 08 55.9 14 46 09.1 15 45 35.4	19.25 N. 19.27 N. 19.62 N. 19.33 N. 19.35 N.	155.39 W. 155.38 W. 156.09 W. 155.20 W. 155.28 W.	1 6 49 9 33	•••	•••	3.3H 3.1H 3.9H 3.0H 3.6H	III iii iii	H H H H	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	5 18 22 24	07A.M. 04P.M. 07A.M. 04A.M. 05A.M.	HST HST HST
AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	26 26 27 27 27	03 54 11.2 19 43 54.1 16 36 20.4 17 34 44.2 23 24 30.9	18.89 N. 18.60 N. 18.79 N. 19.44 N. 18.86 N.	155.27 W. 155.24 W. 155.19 W. 155.47 W. 155.22 W.	23 54 9 8 24	•••	•••	3.0H 3.3H 3.0H 4.1H 3.1H	iv	H H H H	AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG. AUG.	25 26 27 27 27	05P.M. 09A.M. 06A.M. 07A.M. 01P.M.	HST HST HST HST HST
AUG. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	29 1 1 3 4	19 56 03.7 19 48 00.7 22 39 25.9 06 05 40.2 07 53 32.7	18.83 N. 18.87 N. 18.89 N. 18.86 N. 18.83 N.	155.24 W. 155.24 W. 155.24 W. 155.25 W. 155.24 W.	24 5 13 12 30	•••	•••	3.1H 3.1H 3.3H 3.1H 3.1H	•••	H H H H	AUG. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	29 1 1 2 3	09A.M. 09A.M. 12P.M. 08P.M. 09P.M.	HST HST HST

Table 1.-Summary of U.S. earthquakes for July-September 1975-Continued

Date		Origin time	Lat		Depth		Magnitud	e		Hypocent		Local time
(1975)	1	hr min s			(km)	mb	MS	ML or mbLg	intensity	source	Date	Hour
						WAIIC	ntinue	ed				
SEPT.	4 4 4 4 4	08 04 15.6 08 15 19.8 09 08 45.4 16 55 49.6 17 09 45.8	18.83 N. 18.84 N. 18.84 N. 18.76 N. 18.84 N.	155.23 W. 155.24 W. 155.23 W. 155.22 W. 155.22 W.	9 28 25 15 21	•••	•••	3.1H 3.0H 3.0H 3.0H 3.0H	•••	H H H H	SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT. SEPT.	3 10P.M. HST 3 10P.M. HST 3 11P.M. HST 4 06A.M. HST 4 07A.M. HST
SEPT. SEPT. 1 SEPT. 1 SEPT. 1	.1	10 55 29.9 16 35 41.0 18 34 11.0 14 43 56.1 05 38 04.9	18.87 N. 18.89 N. 19.35 N. 18.55 N. 19.23 N.	155.24 W. 155.24 W. 155.19 W. 155.79 W. 155.30 W.	24 10 2 1 43	•••	•••	3.1H 3.5H 3.5H 3.0H 3.2H	iii 	H H H H H		6 12A.M. HST 7 06A.M. HST 0 08A.M. HST 1 04A.M. HST 6 07P.M. HST
SEPT. 1 SEPT. 2 SEPT. 2 SEPT. 2 SEPT. 2	9 20 22 22 25	23 02 59.1 05 24 28.3 05 46 05.1 12 10 06.9 11 38 59.7	19.35 N. 19.22 N. 19.33 N. 19.39 N. 19.23 N.	155.01 W. 155.53 W. 155.21 W. 155.42 W. 155.50 W.	8 7 7 8 44	•••	•••	3.0H 3.1H 3.2H 3.4H 3.1H	iii	H H H H	SEPT. 1 SEPT. 2 SEPT. 2 SEPT. 2 SEPT. 2	9 OTP.M. HST
SEPT. 2 SEPT. 2 SEPT. 3	25 28 30	20 59 21.7 10 39 00.1 14 03 35.3	18.91 N. 18.97 N. 19.28 N.	155.29 W. 155.26 W. 155.77 W.	13 9 11	•••	•••	3.0H 3.8H 3.0H	•••	H H H	SEPT. 2 SEPT. 2 SEPT. 3	5 10A.M. HST 8 12A.M. HST 0 04A.M. HST
					II	ОАНО						
AUG. 1 SEPT. SEPT. 1 SEPT. 1 SEPT. 2	Ω	21 20 53.6 11 56 44.9 18 26 06.4 18 57 22.7 10 42 36.2	42.12 N. 44.20 N. 42.07 N. 42.09 N. 42.07 N.	112.45 W. 111.28 W. 112.57 W. 112.49 W. 112.45 W.	10 19 5 5 3	4.2	•••	3.6U 2.5A 4.0U 3.6U	iii iv	U G G U	AUG. 1 SEPT. 1 SEPT. 1 SEPT. 2	6 02P.M. MST 8 04A.M. MST 2 11A.M. MST 2 11A.M. MST 2 03A.M. MST
					MASSA	CHUSETTS						
	3	01 03 22.0		70.85 W.	5		•••	2.4J		j		2 08P.M. EST
						NESOTA						
JULY	9	14 54 15.1	45.67 N.	96.04 W.	10	4 <b>.</b> 6		4.8S	A1	G	JULY	9 08A.M. CST
			·	·	MISS	ISSIPPI						
SEPT.	9	11 52 44.1	30.66 N.	89.25 W.		•••	•••	2.9T	ΙV	G	SEPT.	9 05A.M. CST
					MI	SSOURI						
AUG. 2 AUG. 2 AUG. 2 AUG. 2	0 5 5	09 14 16.6 00 44 14.5 03 01 28.4 07 11 08.0	36.56 N. 37.23 N. 37.23 N. 36.05 N.	89.80 W. 90.89 W. 90.88 W. 89.84 W.	5 5 5 11	•••	•••	2.9S 2.7S 2.8S 3.0S	•••	S S S	AUG. 2 AUG. 2 AUG. 2 AUG. 2	0 03A.M. CST 4 06P.M. CST 4 09P.M. CST 5 01A.M. CST
					MOI	NTANA						
JULY 1 JULY 1 JULY 1 AUG. 1 SEPT.	8 9 7	15 06 22.5 18 39 02.6 12 00 22.8 10 24 14.3 20 47 40.7	46.72 N. 46.69 N. 46.69 N. 44.67 N. 48.36 N.	112.12 W. 112.13 W. 112.10 W. 111.11 W. 104.38 W.	5 5 5 5 5	•••	•••	3.9G 3.1G 3.5G 3.8x	IV II II	G G G	JULY 1 JULY 1 JULY 1 AUG. 1 SEPT.	8 11A.M. MST 9 05A.M. MST 7 03A.M. MST
						EVADA						
	3	04 50 31.9 18 14 08.8 01 16 30.6 01 36 54.0 11 27 39.7	37.28 N. 37.22 N. 39.55 N. 39.55 N. 40.95 N.	116.35 W. 116.43 W. 117.68 W. 117.64 W. 119.11 W.	5 5 5 5 33N	4.5 4.7 	•••	4.2B 4.8B 4.0B 4.2B 4.2B	•••	G G G G	JULY JULY 1 JULY 1 AUG. 3	0 08P.M. PST 1 10A.M. PST 2 05P.M. PST 2 05P.M. PST 1 03A.M. PST
SEPT.		17 00 00.1	37.02 N.	116.03 W.	0	4.6	•••	4.3B	•••	A		6 09A.M. PST
					NEW	MEXICO						
SEPT. 2	29	11 09 42.9	35.95 N.	106.79 W.	5		•••	2.8G	•••	G	SEPT. 2	9 04A.M. MST

Table 1.-Summary of U.S. earthquakes for July-September 1975-Continued

Dat (197				n time TC)	Lat		Long		Depth			le		Hypocente source				
		hr	mic	n s					(km)	mb	MS	ML or mbLg			Da	te	Hour	
									NEW	YORK								
JULY				32.2					3			2.3L			JULY	19	03Р.М.	EST
										АНОМА								
SEPT.	13	01	25	02.8	34.14	N.	97.37	W.	5	•••		3.4T				12	07P.M.	CST
									OR	EGON								
JULY JULY	<u>1</u> 7	05 20	29 41	02.0 14.2	45.63 45.96	N. N.	120.00 118.25	W. W.	5 5	:::	:::	3.5G 2.9G	•••	W G	JUNE JULY	30 7	09P.M. 12P.M.	PST PST
									REGON-OF	F THE	COAST							
JULY JULY JULY	15 17 24	07 05	33	23.9 56.9 57.1	44.25 43.80 43.20	N.	129.34 126.77 126.21	u	33N 33N 33N	4.2 3.9 4.9	•••	•••	•••	G G	JULY JULY JULY	14 16 23 24	08P.M. 11P.M. 09P.M. 08P.M. 08P.M.	PST
JULY	25 27			21.5 41.0	43.61 43.68	N.	127.02 127.16	W.	33N 31	4.5 4.7	3.8 4.2	•••	• • •	G	JULY	26		
JULY AUG. SEPT.	6	01 21 06	48 38 26	16.2 07.8 40.2	43.69 43.09 43.40	N. N. N.	126.10 126.19 126.87	W.	33N 33N 33N	5.2 4.9 4.2	3.8 3.4	:::	• • • •	G	JULY AUG. SEPT.	28 6 24	05P.M. 01P.M. 10P.M.	PST
									SOUTH	DAKOT	A							
AUG.							100.45					3.1S						CST
									TENN	ESSEE								
JULY							89.49					2.9S					02A.M.	CST
AUG.					21 /2				TE			3.0T				 1	12A.M.	 мст
												J.UI						
SEPT.	10	06	39	42.5	38.48	 N.	112.56	w.				3.3U		G	SEPT.	 9	11P.M.	MST
SEPT.							112.43		5 5				III	Ğ	SEPT.	13	11P.M. 09P.M.	MST
										INGTON								
JULY JULY SEPT.	14 24 18	05 11 12	50 42 19	34.6 11.8 27.1	47.32 47.32 47.85	N. N.	122.41 122.41 118.16	W. W. W.	7 6 1	•••	•••	3.4G 3.0G 3.5G	v v	W W W	JULY JULY SEPT.	13 24 18	09P.M. 03A.M. 04A.M.	PST PST PST
									WYO	MING								
JULY JULY JULY JULY JULY	1 1 2	04 15 08	16 57 29	22.5 47.8 29.6	44.88 44.79 44.79 44.72 44.75	N. N.	110.58 110.74	W. W.	5 5 5	4.8	• • •	4.4G 3.4G	II II II	G.	JUNE JULY JULY	30	09P.M. 08A.M.	MST MST
JŪLŸ JULY	2 2 3	19 03	54 21	29.6 56.7 34.0	44.72 44.75	N.	110.74 110.76 110.57 110.46	W. W.	5 5 5 5	4.6 4.2 4.5	•••	3.3G 3.9G 3.8G	•••	G G	JULY JULY	2 2	08A.M. 01A.M. 12P.M. 08P.M.	MST MST
JULY JULY JULY	5 5 6	19 20 05	17 08	39.0 29.7 17.7	44.71 44.76 44.72 44.76 44.70	N. N.	110.62 110.64 110.68	W. W.	5 5 5	4.5 3.5	•••	4.3G 3.5G	III	G .	JULY JULY	5 5	12P.M. 01P.M.	MST MST
JULY JULY	7 11	00 05	51 37	27.9 41.2	44.76 44.70	N. N.	110.57	W.	5 5	4.3 3.7	•••	3.6G 3.3G	ii	G.	JÜLŸ JULY JULY	6 10	12P.M. 01P.M. 10P.M. 05P.M. 10P.M.	MST MST MST
JULY JULY JULY	11 13 17	16 10 19	39 01 04	22.1 07.2 54.3	41.98 44.70 43.51	N. N. N.	106.73 110.67 110.59	W. W. W.	5 5 5	4.4 3.3	•••	3.8G 3.3A	II IV	G G G	JULY JULY JULY	11 13	09A.M.	MST MST

Alabama--Continued

[Sources of the hypocenter and magnitudes: (A) U.S. Energy Research and Development Administration; (B) University of California, Berkeley; (G) U.S. Geological Survey, National Earthquake Information Service; (H) U.S. Geological Survey, Hawaiian Volcano Observatory; (J) Weston Observatory, Massachusetts; (L) Lamont-Doherty Geological Observatory, Palisades, New York; (M) NOAA, Palmer Observatory, Alaska; (P) California Institute of Technology, Pasadena; (S) St. Louis University, St. Louis, Missouri; (T) University of Oklahona, Leonard; (U) University of Utah, Salt Lake City; (V) Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg; (W) University of Washington, Seattle; (Z) California Division of Mines and Geology Special Report 124, 1975 (see references). Dates and origin times are listed in Universal Coordinated Time (UTC), giving the hour, minute, and second. Epicenters are shown in decimal degrees. Only earthquakes with intensity data and explosions are listed]

#### Alabama

29 August (G) Northern Alabama

Origin time: 04 22 51.9

Epicenter: 33.82 N., 86.60 W.

Depth: 5 km

Magnitude: 3.5 mb, 4.4 mbLg(S),

4.3 mbLg(V)

Felt over an area of approximately 25,000 sq km (fig. 7).

Intensity VI: Palmerdale (ceiling damage), Watson (slight damage).

Intensity V: Allgood, Altoona, Burnwell, Goalburg, Columbiana, Haleyville,

Trafford, Wattsville.

<u>Intensity IV</u>: Many in these communities

awakened from sleep:

Alabama -- Acmar, Addison, Adger, Alden, Alexandria, Alpine, Alton, Arab, Arley, Baileyton, Bear Creek, Bessemer, Birmingham (press report), Blountsville, Bon Air, Brilliant, Brookside, Bynum, Cardiff, Clanton, Clay, Collinsville, Cooks Springs, Cragford, Cropwell, Delta, Dixiana, Dora, Double Springs, Eldridge, Fairfield, Gadsden (press report), Gallant, Geraldine, Goodwater, Hamilton, Harpersville, Hartselle, Heflin, Henager, Huntsville, Joppa, Leeds, Lincoln, Morris, Moundville, Muscadine, New Castle, New Hope, Odenville, Paint Rock, Pelham, Pinson, Ragland, Remlap, Riverside, Sayre, Shelby, Siluria, Sterrett, Sycamore, Sylacauga, Talladega, Tanner, Thorsby, Trussville, Union Grove, Verbena, Walnut Grove. Tennessee--Five Points (press report), Taft.

<u>Intensity</u> <u>III</u>: Belle Mina, Brent, Crossville, Dolomite, Grayson, Horton, Kimberly, Moulton, Springville, Trinity, Vinemont, Wilsonville.

Intensity II: Cedar Bluff, Choccolocco, Cleveland, Maplesville, West Blocton.

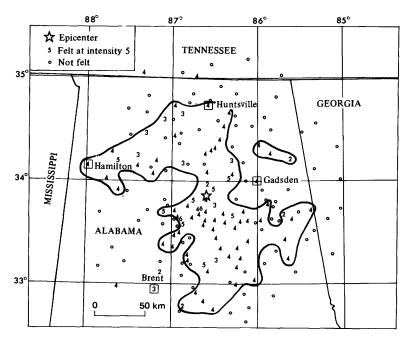


FIGURE 7.--Intensity map for the northern Alabama earthquake of 29 August 1975, 04 22 51.9 UTC, with the contiguous felt area contoured. Arabic numbers are used to represent modified Mercalli intensities at specific sites.

#### earthquakes, July-September 1975-Continued

Alaska--Continued

8 July (G) Andreanof Islands, Aleutian Islands

Origin time: 20 57 22.7

Epicenter: 51.55 N., 178.29 W.

Depth: 57 km Magnitude: 5.0 mb Intensity III: Adak.

Kenai Peninsula 14 July (G) Origin time: 18 09 31.7

Epicenter: 60.70 N., 151.28 W.

Depth: 109 km
Magnitude: None computed.

Intensity II: Kenai Peninsula, Palmer.

Alaska Peninsula 25 July (G)

Origin time: 10 40 25.0 Epicenter: 55.05 N., 160.38 W.

17 km Depth:

Depth: 17 km
Magnitude: 5.8 mb, 5.2 MS

Reported to have been felt strongly at

Sand Point (unconfirmed). Intensity IV: Cold Bay.

2 August (G) Alaska Peninsula Origin time: 10 18 17.9

Epicenter: 53.39 N., 161.49 W.

Depth: Normal
Magnitude: 6.2 mb, 6.0 MS
Intensity V: King Cove. Intensity IV: Cold Bay.

21 August (G) Kenai Peninsula Origin time: 22 19 21.1

Epicenter: 60.36 N., 151.19 W.

Depth: 67 km Magnitude: 4.9 mb Intensity V: Homer.

8 September (G) Southern Alaska Origin time: 23 19 02.2

Epicenter: 61.53 N., 146.24 W. Depth: Normal Magnitude: 4.3 ML(M) Intensity II: Valdez.

21 September (G) Central Alaska

Origin time: 21 05

Epicenter: Not located.
Depth: None computed.
Magnitude: None computed. Intensity IV: Fairbanks.

29 September (G) Andreanof Islands, Aleutian Islands

Origin time: 07 46 33.4

Epicenter: 51.55 N., 177.87 W. Depth: 49 km

Magnitude: 4.2 mb Intensity III: Adak. 30 September (G) Andreanof Islands, Aleutian Islands

Origin time: 08 28 12.2

Epicenter: 51.71 N., 179.45 W.
Depth: Normal
Magnitude: 4.6 mb Intensity II: Adak.

California \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

7 July (P) Southern California Origin time: 13 59 8.7

Epicenter: 33.96 N., 118.38 W.

Depth: 13 km Magnitude: 3.2 ML

Intensity II: Inglewood area.

I August (B) Northern California Origin time: 15 45 37.8

Epicenter: 39.45 N., 121.53 W. Depth: 7 km

Magnitude: 3.8 ML

The felt information is incomplete owing to confusion in responses to this earthquake with effects of the main shock, which occurred 5 hours later at 20 20 12.9.

Intensity V: Browns Valley, Durham, Dutch Flat, East Nicolaus, Forbestown, Gridley, Oregon House, Oroville, Palermo, Stirling City.

Intensity IV: Applegate, Beale AFB, Berry Creek, Foresthill, Georgetown, Gold Run, Goodyears Bar, Grass Valley. Intensity III: Live Oak, Meadow Valley. Intensity II: Caribou, Chico, Esparto, Lincoln, Pleasant Grove, Stonyford, Storrie, Wheatland.

l August (B) Northern California Origin time: 16 27 17.8

Epicenter: 39.44 N., 121.54 W.

5 km Depth:

Magnitude: 4.8 mb(G), 3.2 MS(G), 4.7 ML

Intensity IV: Beale AFB (telegram). Intensity III: Throughout Butte County (B).

I August (B) Northern California Origin time: 20 20 12.9

Epicenter: 39.44 N., 121.53 W. Depth: 15 km

Depth: 15 km Magnitude: 5.8 mb(G), 5.6 MS(G), 5.7 ML

The series of Oroville earthquakes listed in table I began with the first felt shock at 07:45 a.m. PST (15 45 37.8 UTC, August 1). This was felt by only

a few, had a magnitude of 3.8 ML(B), and was followed by the shock of 08:27 a.m. PST (16 27 17.8 UTC). It had a magnitude of 4.8 ML(B) and was also felt by only a few, with maximum intensity IV. The second earthquake was canvassed, but most respondents referred to the third and largest shock, which occurred at 12:20 p.m. PST (20 20 12.9 UTC, August 1), magnitude 5.7 ML(B). Data received could not be completely separated for each earthquake.

Iotal felt area for the main shock was 120,000 sq km (fig. 8). Preliminary felt area and intensity information appears in Sherburne and Hauge (1975, p. 97). Total damage estimated by the mayor of Oroville was between 2 and 3 million dollars.

The following reports about the effects of the earthquake have been collected and are listed in order of felt intensity:

A maximum intensity of IX was assigned to the area of the 3.8 km-long fracture zone located about 5.1 km south of Lake Oroville. The block to the east of the fault moved upwards relative to the west as evidenced by a slip of at least 55 mm across the surface ruptures and by 180 mm of vertical movement of a benchmark near the rupture zone (Clark and others, 1976).

The Union, Grass Valley-Nevada City, California, of Saturday, August 2, 1975, reported: "Damage in northern California was limited to Oroville, the 125 year old county seat of rural Butte County, 125 miles northeast of San Francisco. Plate-glass windows in several downtown stores shattered, store merchandise was toppled from shelves, plaster and ceiling tiles crashed down and some walls cracked. Several buildings were evacuated, including the 88-year old Butte County Courthouse. There were visible cracks in its outside walls. An emergency room clerk at Oroville's only hospital said doctors treated five to 10 persons for minor injuries, mostly cuts caused by flying glass. A nurse said several more patients were treated for hysteria or suspected heart attacks."

The editor of the Oroville
Mercury-Herald, Don Sheffer, said,
"It's like nothing that ever hit here
before, part of a bluff fell into the
Feather River where it goes through
town."

#### California--Continued

Firemen in Oroville reported 10 grass or brush fires, most caused by downed power lines, and two minor structure fires immediately after the main shock at 1:20 p.m.

The mayor of Oroville reported a "great tidal wave curling over the edge of the swimming pool."

The garden-shop manager at Montgomery
Ward department store said he pulled a
young boy out of the path of a huge air
vent as it fell from the ceiling.

The Sacramento Bee of Saturday August 2 reported that an employee was walking across Oroville Dam when the big quake began; he said it caused a ripple on the lake surface but no damage to the embankment, although there was a brief power outage. The dam, which impounds more than 3 million acre-feet of water, is the keystone of the California Water Project. The State Department of Water Resources sent crews out to check levee systems and dams in the Central Valley. They reported no damage.

An employee at the California State
University, Sacramento, library, who
was in the stacks on the fourth floor,
said, "There was a creaking and
rippling sound among the books and I
got out fast into the aisles. Our
building is one of the most modern
earthquake-safe structures in
Sacramento, but it swayed a bit."

In another report, The Sacramento Bee stated: "Authorities in dozens of northern state cities, including Woodland, Susanville, Williams, Auburn, Placerville, and Pollock Pines, said they received calls indicating the quake had been felt there. However, there were no reports of major damage.

A woman in Fresno told deputies the larger shock knocked a lamp off a table in her home. A restaurant owner in Chico said several dishes broke when they tumbled off a table and several windows were reported shattered in Yuba City. In Biggs, the assistant police chief said a truss on the city water tower broke, windows shattered and canned goods spilled off their shelves in stores."

Listed below is an excerpt from a memo written by Dan N. Tidwell, Lowry and Associates, Sacramento, California, of his experience while working at the Mathews Ready Mix Plant, about 8 km southwest of Oroville:

"At approximately 1:20 p.m. [PDT], I had just sat down in my truck to have lunch. My first indication was a distant 'roar,' perhaps like the rumble

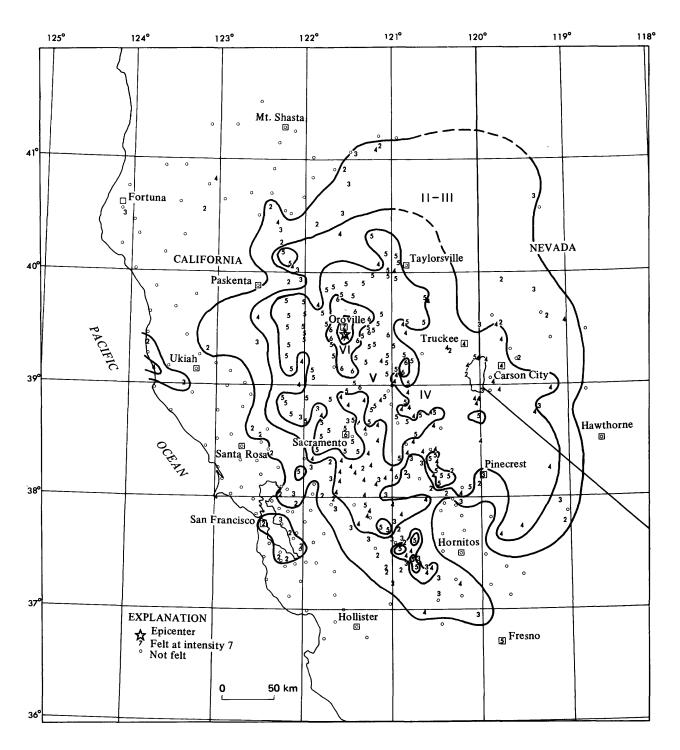


FIGURE 8.--Isoseismal map for the northern California earthquake of 1 August 1975, 20 20 12.9 UTC.
Roman numerals represent modified Mercalli intensities between isoseismals; Arabic numbers are used to represent these intensities at specific sites.

of a train. The shaking started within a few seconds and seemed to increase sharply after a few seconds of relatively minor movement. At this time, I made the decision to move away quickly from the plant. The door of the truck was open so I started running diagonally away from the plant. I ran approximately 50 yards and stopped and looked back at the plant. At this time, the major shaking was still going on and the entire earth and plant and auxiliary buildings appeared to be moving up and down  $\pm 6$  inches. The feeling was one of being on a giant rock crusher, very severe and very rapid, perhaps ten cycles per second. There was a lot of noise, both from the equipment shaking and the surrounding stockpiled materials settling and also a background roar of the quake itself. I would estimate the major motion lasted less than 30 seconds. In the minutes after the quake, I stayed in one place and could feel the earth 'quiver' as if resonating. The aftershocks were frequent, every five minutes more or less and were, for the most part, gentle bumps; however, at least one was severe enough to cause us to run out of the control room. Personally, I did not feel sick or dizzy at any time, although some of the drivers did. I think this is just an individual thing--I did not feel any 'fear' at any time; however, I think this is because I did not feel threatened--I was outside and had effectively planned what I was going to do and had a safe, clear area to run to. For someone closed up in a building, the feeling must be oppressive. They tell you to be calm. For a quake of this magnitude or greater, I don't think it is possible. The noise and movement compels you to want to move quickly--in any direction!"

Intensity IX: 5.1 km south of Lake
 Oroville (on the basis of surface
 faulting).

Intensity VII: Thermalito (many chimneys cracked, some fell; small landslides and small ground cracks occurred; plaster fell; windows were broken; many people were frightened), Oroville (small earth slides, small cracks in the ground; chimneys cracked; windows were broken. One report was of bent railroad rails—unverified).

#### California--Continued

Intensity VI: Alta, Bangor (tombstones cracked--unverified), Beale AFB, Berry Creek, Biggs, Brownsville (chimneys cracked--unverified), Camptonville, Feather Falls (power off for a few seconds), Marysville, Palermo (water disturbed), Paradise (cracks in main beam of outside dock), Richvale, Sacramento (cracked plaster), Sheridan (chimney cracked), Wallace (plaster cracked), Yuba City (press report). Intensity V: Applegate, Arden, Artois, Auburn, Baxter, Belden, Big Trees, Blairsden, Broderick, Browns Valley, Bryte, Brooks (wave action on swimming pool), Butte City, Camino, Canyon Dam, Challenge, Chester, Chicago Park, Chico, Citrus Heights, Clarksburg, Clipper Mills, Clovis, Colfax, Crescent Mills, Davis, Delevan, Delhi, Dixon, Dobbins, Downieville, Dunnigan, Durham, Dutch Flat, Elk Grove, Elverta, Fairfield, Folsom, Forbestown, Foresthill, Forest Ranch, Fresno (press report), Garden Valley, Glencoe, Glenn, Gold Run, Grass Valley, Greenville, Gridley, Grimes, Guinda, Hamilton City, Hathaway Pines, Hickman, Ione, Iowa Hill, Keyes, Knights Landing, Lake Kirkwood, Live Oak, Livingston, Long Barn, Loomis, Madison, Magalia, Maxwell, Meadow Valley, Meridian, Mount Aukum, Mountain Ranch, Murphys, Nelson, Nevada City, North San Juan, Ordbend, Oregon House, Olivehurst, Orland, Pacific House, Paradise, Parkway, Princeton, Proberta, Pulga, Quincy, Rackerby, Red Bluff, Rescue, Richardson Springs, Rioosa, Ripon, Robbins, Rocklin, Rumsey, Salida, Sheep Ranch, Sierra City, Smartville, Stirling City, Stockton, Storrie, Strawberry Valley, Tahoe Vista, Trowbridge, Twain, Twin Bridges, Wheatland, Williams, Willows, Wilseyville, Woodland.

#### Intensity IV:

California—Acampo, Alleghany, Amador
City, Anderson, Arbuckle, Atwater,
Avery, Banta, Bethel Island, Blairsden,
Bridgeport, Canyon Caribou, Carmichael,
Castle AFB, Clemente, Clio, Colfax,
College City, Coloma, Colusa,
Copperopolis, Courtland, Crystal Bay,
Denair, Diamond Springs, Dos Palos,
Echo Lake, East Nicolaus, El Dorado, El
Portal, Elk Creek, Elmira, Esparto,
Fair Oaks, Fallen Leaf, Farmington,
Fiddletown, Folsom, French Camp,
Genova, Georgetown, Gerber, Goodyears

Bar, Graeagle, Greenwood, Grizzly Flats, Hazen, Herald, Hood, Isleton, Keddie, Kelsey, Kings Beach, Lathrop, Le Grand, Lincoln, Lincoln Village, Lodi, Lotus, McClellan AFB, Meadow Vista, Mineral, Newcastle, Nicolaus, North Highlands, Nubieber, Orangevale, Penryn, Pine Grove, Pioneer, Placerville, Pleasant Grove, Pollock Pines, Railroad Flat, Represa, River Pines, Rough and Ready, Ryde, Sloughhouse, Smithflat, Soda Springs, Sutter Creek, Tahoe City, Tahoe Paradise, Tehama, Thornton, Truckee, Turlock, Twain Harte, Valley Home, Victor, Volcano, Walnut Grove, Waterford, Weed Heights, Weimar, Wellington, West Point, West Sacramento, Wilton, Winters, Yolo, Yosemite National Park.

Nevada--Carson City, Minden, Reno, Steamboat.

#### Intensity III:

California--Al Tahoe, Ballico, Byron,
Capay, Cottonwood, Cressey, El Nido,
Empire, Escalon, Gustine, Hat Creek,
Hilmar, Jackson, Lee Vining, Linden,
Lockeford, Los Molinos, Madera,
Manzanita Lake, Martinez, McArthur,
Merced, Modesto, Mokelumne Hill, Nixon,
Oakland, Pinecrest, Rio Dell, Rio
Linda, Rio Vista, Smith, Solano, South
Lake Tahoe, Stonyford, Tracy, Travis
AFB, Tuolumne, Vallecito, Valley
Springs, Verdi, Vernalis, Vina, Winton,
Zamora.

Nevada--Gerlach.

#### Intensity II:

California -- Altaville, Angels Camp, Antioch, Arnold, Auburn, Berkeley (telephone report), Bieber, Booneville, Calistoga, Campo Seco, Caspar, Cassel, Columbia, Corning, Crows Landing, Fremont, Galt, Gardnerville, Hayfork, Homewood, Hughson, June Lake, Keddie, Knightsen, Liberty Farms, Manton, Menlo Park, Newman, Norden, Patterson, Paynes Creek, Philo (press report), Pleasant Hill, Potter Valley, Redding, Redwood City, Riverbank, Rodeo, Sanitarium, San Lorenzo, Stevinson, Strawberry, Susanville, Tahoma, Veterans Home, Woodbridge, Yountville. Nevada -- Dayton, Fernley, Sparks.

l August (Z) Northern California
Origin time: 20 25
Epicenter: 39.44 N., 121.53 W.
Depth: None computed.
Magnitude: 4.7 ML(B)
Intensity III: Throughout Butte County
(B).

# California--Continued

- l August (Z) Northern California
  Origin time: 20 29
  Epicenter: 39.44 N., 121.53 W.
  Depth: None computed.
  Magnitude: 4.6 ML(B)
  Intensity III: Throughout Butte County
- l August (B) Northern California
  Origin time: 21 21 50.7
  Epicenter: 39.44 N., 121.53 W.
  Depth: 8 km
  Magnitude: 5.3 mb, 4.1 ML
  Intensity IV: Calaveras Big Trees State
  Park, Oroville area (B).
- 2 August (P) Southern California
  Origin time: 00 14 07.7
  Epicenter: 33.52 N., 116.56 W.
  Depth: 13 km
  Magnitude: 4.6 mb(G), 4.7 ML
  Intensity III: Leucadia.
  Intensity III: Anza, Palm Springs, San
  Diego.
- 2 August (B) Northern California
  Origin time: 17 24 29.2
  Epicenter: 39.47 N., 121.47 W.
  Depth: 6 km
  Magnitude: 4.6 mb(G), 4.3 ML
  Intensity III: Throughout Butte County
  (B).
- 2 August (B) Northern California
  Origin time: 17 43 24.1
  Epicenter: 39.48 N., 121.47 W.
  Depth: 6 km
  Magnitude: 3.9 mb(G), 4.0 ML
  Intensity III: Throughout the Oroville
  area (B).
- 2 August (B) Northern California
   Origin time: 20 22 16.3
   Epicenter: 39.45 N., 121.46 W.
   Depth: 4 km
   Magnitude: 5.3 mb(G), 4.5 MS(G), 5.1 ML
   Intensity III: Throughout Butte and
   surrounding counties (B).
- 2 August (G) Northern California
  Origin time: 20 59 02.7
  Epicenter: 39.41 N., 121.71 W.
  Depth: 5 km
  Magnitude: 5.2 mb, 4.7 MS, 5.1 ML(B)
  Intensity VI: Oroville (B).
  Intensity III: Throughout Butte and surrounding counties.

#### California--Continued

3 August (B) Northern California Origin time: 01 03 05.8

39.49 N., 121.52 W. Epicenter:

Depth: 8 km

Magnitude: 5.0 mb(G), 4.6 ML

Intensity III: Throughout Butte County

3 August (B) Northern California Origin time: 02 47 08.8

> Epicenter: 39.48 N., 121.50 W.

Depth: 7 km

Magnitude: 4.5 mb(G), 3.3 MS(G), 4.1 ML Intensity III: Throughout the Oroville

area (B).

3 August (B) Central California Origin time: 05 57 17.3

Epicenter: 36.47 N., 120.35 W.

Depth: 4 km

Magnitude: 4.6 mb(G), 4.0 ML

Intensity III: Felt throughout Fresno

County (B).

3 August (B) Central California

Origin time: 06 35 16.5 36.46 N., 120.35 W. Epicenter:

Depth: 5 km

Magnitude: 5.1 mb(G), 4.0 MS(G), 4.9 ML

Felt over an area of approximately 18,000

sq km (fig. 9).

Intensity VI: Firebaugh (waterline broken and plaster cracked--unverified), Three Rocks (damage reported to a church)(B).

Intensity V: Friant, Tranquillity.

Intensity IV: Avenal, Camp Kaweah (Sequoia National Park), Coalinga, Corcoran, Dos Palos, Five Points, King City, Laton, Lemoncove, Huron, Kerman,

Lemoore, Mariposa, Mendota, Oakhurst, Poplar, Raisin, San Joaquin.

Intensity III: Armona, Biola, Calwa, Cutler, Denair, El Nido, Hollister, Hume, Madera, Porterville, Riverdale,

Selma, Stratford, Traver.

Intensity II: Livingston, Stevinson, Terra Bella, Tollhouse, and throughout

Fresno County (B).

3 August (B) Central California

Origin time: 06 37 52.0

36.47 N., 120.35 W. Epicenter:

Depth: 5 km

4.1 mb(G), 4.4 ML Magnitude: Intensity II: South of Fresno.

6 August (B) Northern California

Origin time: 03 50 29.9

Epicenter: 39.48 N., 121.52 W.

Depth: 7 km

Magnitude: 5.1 mb(G), 4.0 MS(G), 4.7 ML

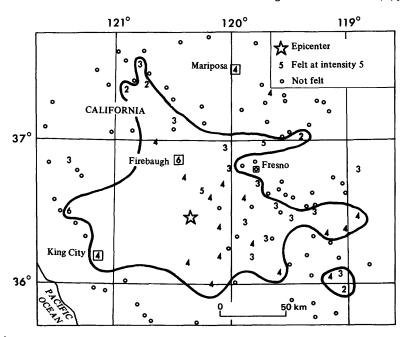


FIGURE 9.--Intensity map for the central California earthquake of 3 August 1975, 06 35 16.5 UTC, with the contiguous felt area contoured. Arabic numbers are used to represent modified Mercalli intensities at specific sites.

A canvass was not done on this earthquake, which was widely felt. Information listed is as received from seismic observers in the mentioned area.

Intensity V: Hamilton City.
Intensity IV: Grass Valley, La Porte.
Intensity II: Fair Oaks. Felt throughout
Butte County (B).

8 August (B) Northern California
Origin time: 07 00 50.1
Epicenter: 39.50 N., 121.51 W.
Depth: 8 km
Magnitude: 5.0 mb(G), 4.9 ML

Intensity IV: Grass Valley.
Intensity III: Foresthill.
Intensity III: Throughout Butte County
(B).

10 August (B) Central California
Origin time: 05 16 40.5
Epicenter: 37.37 N., 119.98 W.
Depth: 7 km
Magnitude: 4.0 mb(G), 3.8 ML

Intensity VI: San Joaquin.

Intensity V: Ahwahnee, Atwater, Big
Creek, Coulterville, El Portal, Fig
Garden Village, Fresno, Friant,
Hornitos, Lakeshore, Le Grand, Madera,
Mariposa, Merced, Oakhurst, O'Neals,
Raisin, Raymond, Red Top, Sequoia
National Park, Shaver Lake, Strawberry,
Twain Harte, Wishon.

Intensity IV: Auberry, Avery, Bass Lake,
Big Oak Flat, Biola, Chowchilla,
Coarsegold, Del Rey, Dos Palos, Fish
Camp, Fowler, Hathaway Pines, Long
Barn, Murphys, North Fork, Pinedale,
Prather, Snelling, Tranquillity,
Tuolumne, Yosemite National Park.
Intensity III: Clovis, Cressey, El Nido,
Hilmar, Huntington Lake, June Lake,

Intensity II: Kerman, Moccasin,
 Soulsbyville, South Dos Palos, Winton.

11 August (B) Northern California
Origin time: 06 11 36.3
Epicenter: 39.45 N., 121.48 W.
Depth: 4 km
Magnitude: 4.8 mb(G), 3.8 MS(G), 4.3 ML

Pinecrest.

Intensity VI: Madison (asphalt pavement cracked--unverified).

Intensity V: Arbuckle, Brownsville,

Chico, Esparto, Forest Ranch, Gridley, Live Oak, Oregon House, Palermo, Smartville.

Intensity IV: Alleghany, Alta, Beale AFB, Browns Valley, Camptonville, Chicago Park, College City, Dobbins, Durham, Feather Falls, Forbestown, Gold Run,

#### California--Continued

Grass Valley (press report), Grimes,
Herald, Marysville, Nevada City, North
San Juan, Placerville, Rackerby,
Richvale, Robbins, Strawberry Valley.
Intensity III: Bangor, Guinda, Knights
Landing, Meridian, Richardson Springs,
Storrie, Thornton, Willows.
Intensity II: Challenge, Hood, Nicolaus,
West Sacramento, Wheatland, Wilton.

14 August (P) Southern California
Origin time: 08 08 49.8
Epicenter: 34.02 N., 116.43 W.
Depth: 11 km
Magnitude: 4.2 mb(G), 4.0 ML
Intensity V: North Palm Springs.
Intensity IV: Desert Hot Springs, Indian
Wells, Morongo Valley, Rancho Mirage,
Yucca Valley.
Intensity II: Cathedral City.

14 August (P) Southern California
Origin time: 08 10 36.7
Epicenter: 34.03 N., 116.44 W.
Depth: 10 km
Magnitude: 3.8 ML

Intensity III: Cathedral City, Desert Hot Springs, Rancho Mirage.

15 August (B) Central California
Origin time: 22 27 51.8
Epicenter: 36.49 N., 120.39 W.
Depth: 6 km
Magnitude: 4.5 mb(G), 4.5 ML
Intensity III: Throughout Fresno County.

16 August (B) Northern California
Origin time: 05 48 09.4
Epicenter: 39.47 N., 121.52 W.
Depth: 9 km
Magnitude: 4.3 mb(G), 4.0 ML
Intensity III: Throughout the Oroville area (B).

17 August (G) California-Nevada border region
Origin time: 00 24 26.0
Epicenter: 37.61 N., 118.81 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 4.0 ML(B), 4.1 ML(P)
Intensity II: Bishop area.

29 August (B) Central California
Origin time: 07 52 42.6
Epicenter: 36.51 N., 120.39 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 4.0 mb(G), 3.8 ML
Intensity V: Cantua Creek (awakened and frightened many in the community).

10 September Northern California
Origin time: 10 39
Depth: None computed.
Magnitude: 3.5 ML(B)
Intensity II: Oroville area (B).

Northern California

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Origin time: 12 38

10 September

Epicenter: Not located.
Depth: None computed.

Magnitude: 3.0 ML(B)

Intensity II: Oroville area (B).

10 September (Z) Northern California

Origin time: 17 39 05.2

Epicenter: 39.52 N., 121.54 W.

Depth: 1 km
Magnitude: 3.4 ML(B)

Intensity II: Oroville area (B).

13 September (B) Central California

Origin time: 21 20 59.8

Epicenter: 36.00 N., 120.56 W.

Depth: 13 km

Magnitude: 4.9 mb(G), 4.3 MS(G), 4.8 ML

Felt over an area of approximately 16,000

sq km (fig. 10).

Intensity VI: Avenal (cracked plaster;
ground cracked; furniture shifted).

Intensity V: Bradley, Creston, San Ardo, San Miguel, Templeton. California--Continued

Intensity IV: Avila Beach, Cayucos,
Cholame, Coalinga, Jolon, King City,
Lemoore Naval Air Station, Oceano, Paso

Robles, San Luis Obispo, Santa

Margarita, Shandon.

Intensity III: Armona, Atascadero,

Caliente, Cambria, Lemoore, Morro Bay,

Porterville.

Intensity II: Carmel Valley, Delano,
Greenfield, Hilmar, Hughson, Kettleman
City, Lockwood, Parlier, Riverdale,

Seaside, San Joaquin.

15 September (G) Central California

Origin time: 12 31 16.4

Epicenter: 37.81 N., 121.97 W.

Depth: 10 km
Magnitude: 2.8 ML(B)
Intensity IV: Diablo.

Intensity III: Alamo, Danville.

Intensity II: Walnut Hills.

26 September (B) Northern California

Origin time: 02 31 07.1

Epicenter: 39.50 N., 121.50 W.

Depth: 11 km

Magnitude: 4.1 mb(G), 4.0 ML

Intensity II: Grass Valley, Nevada City,
Oroville.

119° 120° 122° 121° Epicenter 5 Felt at intensity 5 Not felt R San Jose CALIFORNIA 37° Fresno II-IV San Ardo 36° San Luis Obispo 50 km 35°

FIGURE 10.--Isoseismal map for the central California earthquake of 13 September 1975, 21 20 59.8 UTC.

Roman numerals represent modified Mercalli intensities between isoseismals; Arabic numbers are used to represent these intensities at specific sites.

#### earthquakes, July-September 1975-Continued earthquakes, July-September 1975-Continued Hawaii--Continued California--Continued 26 September (G) Northern California Origin time: 09 57 15.2 Epicenter: 39.44 N., 121.61 W. 7 July (H) Hawaii Island Origin time: 15 39 48.6 Depth: 10 km Magnitude: 2.9 ML(B) Intensity IV: Strawberry Valley region. Epicenter: 19.51 N., 155.45 W. Depth: 7 km Magnitude: 3.6 ML Intensity III: Kau District, Volcano. Intensity III: Oroville. Hawaii Island 8 July (H) 27 September (B) Northern California Origin time: 00 47 41.9 Origin time: 22 34 38.1 Epicenter: 19.51 N., 155.48 W. Depth: 1 km Epicenter: 39.51 N., 121.54 W. Depth: 8 km Magnitude: 5.3 mb(G), 3.5 MS(G), 4.6 ML Magnitude: 3.9 mb(G), 4.3 ML Intensity IV: Kau District. Intensity III: Southern parts of Hawaii Intensity IV: Throughout the Butte County area(B), Grass Valley, Pacific House, Island. Strawberry Valley. Intensity III: Blairsden (Plumas Eureka State Park), Foresthill. 8 July (H) Hawaii Island Origin time: 04 39 52.2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Epicenter: 19.51 N., 155.45 W. Depth: 7 km California--Off the coast Magnitude: 4.3 ML Intensity IV: Kau District. 9 September (G) Northern California Intensity III: Hilo, Kona District, Origin time: 02 43 42.5 Pahala, Volcano. Epicenter: 40.92 N., 124.40 W. Depth: 27 km Magnitude: 4.9 mb, 4.6 ML(B) Intensity IV: Ferndale. 8 July (H) Hawaii Island Origin time: 11 09 07.5 Intensity III: Bayside, Eureka, Orick, Epicenter: 19.52 N., 155.47 W. Depth: 7 km Magnitude: 3.9 ML Rio Dell, Trinidad. Intensity II: Arcata, Fortuna, Loleta. Intensity III: Pahala. Hawaii 9 July (H) Hawaii Island Origin time: 06 07 02.6 Epicenter: 19.51 N., 155.46 W. Depth: 7 km 5 July (H) Hawaii Island Origin time: 03 40 55.1 Epicenter: 19.35 N., 155.32 W. Depth: 28 km Magnitude: 4.2 ML Magnitude: 4.1 ML Intensity IV: Kau District. Intensity III: Hilo, Kona District, Pahala, Volcano. Intensity IV: Kau District. Intensity III: Hilo District, Kona District, Puna District. 9 July (H) Hawaii Island 6 July (H) Hawaii Island Origin time: 15 47 42.7 Epicenter: 19.52 N., 155.46 W. Depth: 7 km Magnitude: 4.3 ML Origin time: 09 18 18.3 Epicenter: 19.45 N., 155.60 W. Depth: 1 km Magnitude: 4.3 ML Intensity IV: Kau District. Intensity IV: Kau District. Intensity III: Hilo, Kona District, Intensity III: Hilo, Kona District, Pahala, Volcano. Pahala, Volcano. 6 July (H) Hawaii Island Origin time: 09 25 45.9 9 July (H) Hawaii Island Epicenter: 19.43 N., 155.64 W. Depth: 4 km Origin time: 18 40 03.4 Epicenter: 19.51 N., 155.47 W. Depth: 7 km Magnitude: 4.5 ML Magnitude: 4.4 ML Intensity IV: Kau District. Intensity IV: Kau District. Intensity III: Hilo, Kona District, Pahala, Volcano.

Intensity III: Islandwide.

#### Hawaii--Continued Hawaii--Continued

Hawaii Island 19 July (H) Origin time: 07 19 58.1

Epicenter: 19.24 N., 155.01 W.
Depth: 8 km
Magnitude: 3.4 ML

Intensity III: Hilo.

Hawaii Island 23 July (H) Origin time: 01 12 32.7 Epicenter: 19.78 N., 156.20 W.

Depth: 41 km Magnitude: 4.4 ML

Intensity III: Kona District.

30 July (H) Hawaii Island Origin time: 23 31 22.4

Epicenter: 19.52 N., 155.60 W.

Depth: 11 km Magnitude: 3.9 ML

Intensity III: Pahala, South Kona

District.

5 August (H) Hawaii Island

Origin time: 17 36 38.6

Epicenter: 19.25 N., 155.39 W.

Depth: 1 km

Magnitude: 3.3 ML

Intensity III: Kau District.

Intensity II: Kapapala Ranch, Pahala.

18 August (H) Hawaii Island

Origin time: 17 08 55.9

Epicenter: 19.62 N., 156.09 W.
Depth: 49 km

Magnitude: 3.9 ML

Intensity III: Kona District.

24 August (H) Hawaii Island Origin time: 15 45 35.4

Epicenter: 19.35 N., 155.28 W.
Depth: 33 km
Magnitude: 3.6 ML Intensity III: Volcano.

27 August (H) Hawaii Island Origin time: 17 34 44.2

Epicenter: 19.44 N., 155.47 W.
Depth: 8 km
Magnitude: 4.1 ML

Intensity IV: Kau District.

Intensity III: Keaau, Pahoa, South Kona

District, Volcano.

10 September (H) Hawaii Island

Origin time: 18 34 11.0

Epicenter: 19.35 N., 155.19 W.
Depth: 2 km
Magnitude: 3.5 ML

Intensity III: Hilo, Volcano.

22 September (H) Hawaii Island Origin time: 05 46 01.5

Epicenter: 19.33 N., 155.21 W.
Depth: 7 km
Magnitude: 3.2 ML

Intensity III: Hilo, Kurtistown.

Idaho

12 September (U) Southern Idaho

Origin time: 18 26 06.4

Epicenter: 42.07 N., 112.57 W.
Depth: 5 km
Magnitude: 4.0 ML

Intensity III:

Utah--Portage, Riverside (telephone

reports). Intensity II: Idaho--Holbrook.

22 September (U) Southern Idaho

Origin time: 10 42 36.2

Epicenter: 42.07 N., 112.45 W. Depth: 3 km Magnitude: 4.2 mb(G), 3.6 ML

Intensity IV: Idaho--Holbrook. Utah--Portage.

Massachusetts 

3 August (J) Northeastern Massachusetts

Origin time: 01 03 22.0

Epicenter: 42.67 N., 70.85 W.

Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 2.4 mbLg

Intensity III: Newburyport, West Newbury. Intensity II: Andover, Essex, Ipswich,

North Andover.

Minnesota

9 July (G) Western Minnesota

Origin time: 14 54 15.1

Epicenter: 45.67 N., 96.04 W.

Depth: 10 km
Magnitude: 5.0 mb, 4.8 mbLg(S)

No major damage was caused by this earthquake, which had a maximum intensity of VI and was felt over an area of 82,000 sq km (fig. 11) of western Minnesota, southeastern North Dakota, northeastern South Dakota, and northwestern Iowa.

Intensity VI:

Minnesota--Alberta (inside foundation damage--KMRS radio), Chokio (chimney damage, cracks in basement--KMRS), Glenwood (four basements cracked), Kent (basements cracked), Morris

#### Minnesota -- Continued

(cracks in north wall of church, cracks in basement walls--KMRS), Wheaton (a few reports of basements and foundations cracking).

#### Intensity V:

Minnesota--Albamy, Appleton,
Barnesville, Barrett, Barry,
Beardsley, Benson, Brandon, Brooten,
Browns Valley, Campbell, Canby, Clara
City, Clinton, Clontarf,
Collegeville, Cottonwood, Cyrus,
Danvers, Dawson, De Graff, Donnelly,
Dumont, Flbow Lake, Fergus Falls,
Graceville, Grey Eagle, Hancock,

#### Minnesota--Continued

Herman, Hoffman, Holdingford,
Holloway, Holmes City, Johnson,
Little Falls, Louisburg, Madison,
Maynard, Milan, Montevideo, Murdock
(well water muddied), Nassau, Nelson,
Norcross, Odessa, Ortonville,
Paynesville, Perham, Rothsay,
Sartell, Tenney, Tintah, Upsala,
Watson.

North Dakota--Abercrombie, Cayuga, Christine, Cogswell, Geneseo, Hankinson, Lidgerwood, Mantador.

South Dakota--Big Stone City, Bryant, Claire City, Corona, Langford,

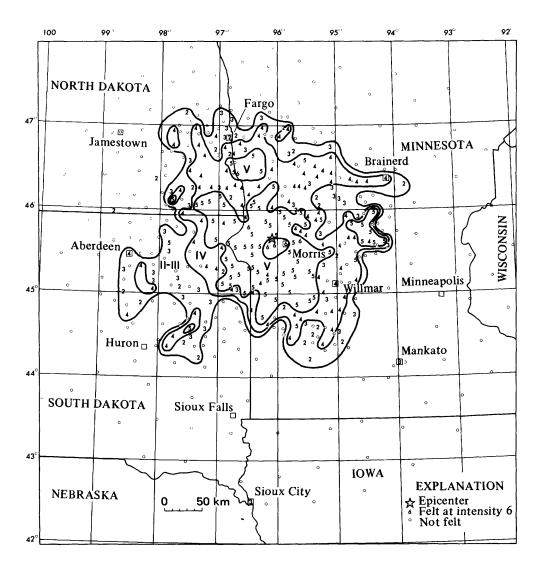


FIGURE 11.--Isoseismal map for the western Minnesota earthquake of 9 July 1975, 14 54 15.1 UTC.

Roman numerals represent modified Mercalli intensities between isoseismals; Arabic numbers are used to represent these intensities at specific sites.

#### Minnesota--Continued

Milbank, Revillo, Rosholt, Sisseton, South Shore, Stockholm, Twin Brooks,

#### Intensity IV:

Minnesota--Alexandria, Ashby, Audubon, Avon, Battle Lake, Bellingham, Bluffton, Brainerd, Carlus, Clitherall, Comstock, Correll, Danube, Deer Creek, Dent, Doran, Elrosa, Erhard, Farwell, Foxhome, Freeport, Garfield, Grove City, Hanley Falls, Hawley, Hazel Run, Henning, Hewitt, Kensington, Kerkhoven, Lake Lillian, Litchfield, Long Prairie, Lowry, Madison, Marietta, Marshall, Melrose, Motley, New London, New Munich, New York Mills, North Redwood, Olivia, Ottertail, Pillager, Porter, Raymond, Richwood, Sabin, Sacred Heart, Sebeka, Sedan, Staples, Starbuck, Vining, Wabasso, Wadena, Wendell, Willmar.

North Dakota--Absaraka, Chaffee, Colfax, De Lamere, Dwight, Fairmount, Fingal, Gwinner, Havana, Horace, Lisbon, Leonard, Mapleton, McLeod, Mooreton, Oriska, Wahpeton, Wyndmere.

South Dakota--Aberdeen, Bancroft, Eden, Gary, Hazel, Iroquois, New Effington, Ortley, Peever, Strandburg, Stratford, Summit, Tulare, Turton, Veblen, White Rock.

#### Intensity III:

Iowa--Sioux City (felt strongly by many on upper floors of tall buildings). Minnesota--Baker, Barrett, Bertha, Browerville, Eagle Bend, Georgetown, Hector, Hitterdal, Mankato, Melby, Menahga, Minneapolis, Moorhead, Morton, Prinsburg, St. Cloud, Sunburg, Svea, Swanville, Ulen, Vergas, Villard, Wood Lake. North Dakota--Barney, Gardner, Harwood, Rutland, Sheldon, Stirum, West Fargo. South Dakota--Albee, Amherst, Conde,

Elkpoint, Erwin, Florence, Garden City, La Bolt, Lake Norden, Lily, Mansfield, Pier Point, Verdon, Watertown.

#### Intensity II:

Minnesota--Battle Lake, Belgrade, Belview, Boyd, Callaway, Clarissa, Detroit Lakes, Dilworth, Evansville, Frazee, Garrison, Greenbush, Little Sauk, Milroy, Miltona, Morgan, Parkers Prairie, St. Paul, Vesta, Walnut Grove.

North Dakota--Davenport, Fargo (press report), Forbes, Great Bend, Hickson, Milnor, Page, Valley City, Verona.

#### Minnesota--Continued

South Dakota--Aberdeen, Athol, Bradley, Davis, De Smet, Frankfort, Marvin, Millbank (press report), Oldham, Sioux Falls.

#### Mississippi

9 September (G) Southern Mississippi Origin time: 11 52 44.1

Epicenter: 30.66 N., 89.25 W.

Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 2.9 mbLg(T)

Intensity IV: Perlington (boxcars shook in railroad yard where 20 people who were working felt the quake--telephone report from fireman of railroad yard). Intensity II: Bay St. Louis (National

Weather Service).

#### Montana

18 July (G) Western Montana Origin time: 15 06 22.5

Epicenter: 46.72 N., 112.12 W. Depth: 5 km

Magnitude: 3.9 ML

Intensity IV: Big Arm, Fort Harrison, Helena, Marysville.

Intensity III: Clancy, Rollins.

Intensity II: Austin, Galata, Great Falls (press report), Jeffers, Missoula (press report).

18 July (G) Western Montana Origin time: 18 39 02.6

Epicenter: 46.69 N., 112.13 W.

Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 3.1 ML Intensity II: Helena area.

19 July (G) Western Montana

Origin time: 12 00 22.8

Epicenter: 46.69 N., 112.10 W.

Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 3.5 ML Intensity II: Helena area.

6 September (A) Southern Nevada Origin time: 17 00 00.1

Epicenter: 37.02 N., 116.03 W.

Depth: 0 km
Magnitude: 4.6 mb(G), 4.3 ML(B) Nevada Test Site explosion at 37°01'

Table 2Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1975-Continued	Table 2.—Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1975—Continued
New York	Washington
19 July (L) Southeastern New York Origin time: 20 59 32.2 Epicenter: 41.43 N., 73.79 W. Depth: 3 km Magnitude: 2.3 mbLg Intensity III: Mahopac, Scotia (L). Intensity II: Putnam Valley area.	14 July (W) Puget Sound region Origin time: 05 50 34.6 Epicenter: 47.32 N., 122.41 W. Depth: 7 km Magnitude: 3.0 ML(G)  Intensity V: Docton, Milton. Intensity IV: Tacoma, Vashon. Intensity III: Auburn, Lakewood Center, Port Orchard, South Prairie, Sumner,
0klahoma	White Center.  Intensity II: Anderson Island, Brinnon,
12 September (G) Southern Oklahoma Origin time: 01 25 02.8	Gig Harbor, Grapeview, Roosevelt, Seabeck, Seattle (press report).
Epicenter: 34.14 N., 97.37 W. Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 3.4 ML(T) Intensity IV: Wilson.	24 July (W) Puget Sound region Origin time: 11 42 11.8 Epicenter: 47.32 N., 122.41 W. Depth: 6 km Magnitude: 3.4 ML(G) Intensity V: Milton, Puyallup, Redondo.
Tennessee  6 July (S) Western Tennessee Origin time: 08 48 13.9	Intensity IV: Algona, Auburn, Burley, Docton, Gig Harbor, Lakewood Center, Manchester, Pacific, Port Orchard, Seattle, Wilkeson.
Epicenter: 36.19 N., 89.49 W.  Depth: 5 km  Magnitude: 2.9 mbLg  Intensity II: Miston.	Wyoming
Texas	All Yellowstone National Park felt information was supplied by R. A. Hutchinson (written commun., 1976).
<pre>1 August (G) Southwestern Texas    Origin time: 07 27 57.3    Epicenter: 31.42 N., 104.01 W.    Depth: 5 km    Magnitude: 3.0 mbLg(T)    Intensity II: Valentine.</pre>	I July (G) Yellowstone National Park Origin time: 04 16 22.5 Epicenter: 44.79 N., 110.74 W. Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 4.4 ML Intensity II: Mammoth Hot Springs, Norris, Tower Junction.
Utah	Origin time: 15 57 47.8 Epicenter: 44.79 N., 110.74 W.
10 September (G) Southwestern Utah Origin time: 06 39 42.5 Epicenter: 38.48 N., 112.56 W.	Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 3.4 ML Intensity II: Norris.
Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 3.3 ML(U) Intensity II: Beaver, Covefort, Sulphurdale.  14 September (G) Northern Utah	2 July (G) Yellowstone National Park Origin time: 08 29 29.6 Epicenter: 44.79 N., 110.76 W. Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 4.6 mb, 3.3 ML
Origin time: 04 13 24.2 Epicenter: 41.87 N., 112.43 W. Depth: 5 km Magnitude: None computed. Intensity III: UtahPortage, Riverside. Intensity II: IdahoHolbrook.	Intensity II: Norris.  5 July (G) Yellowstone National Park Origin time: 19 17 39.0 Epicenter: 44.71 N., 110.62 W. Depth: 5 km Magnitude: 4.5 mb, 4.3 ML

Table 2.-Summary of macroseismic data for U.S. earthquakes, July-September 1975-Continued

Intensity IV: Felt by all vacationers staying at Yellowstone Village Cabins. Intensity III: Canyon Village (felt for 5 seconds at Canyon, indoors).

5 July (G) Yellowstone National Park Origin time: 20 08 29.7

> 44.76 N., 110.64 W. Epicenter:

Depth: 5 km

Magnitude: 3.5 mb, 3.5 ML Intensity III: Norris.

Yellowstone National Park Origin time: 00 51 27.9

Epicenter: 44.76 N., 110.57 W.

Depth: 5 km

4.3 mb, 3.6 ML Magnitude: Intensity II: Canyon, Norris.

11 July (G) Southeastern Wyoming

Origin time: 16 39 22.1

Epicenter: 41.97 N., 106.73 W.

5 km

Magnitude: None computed.

Intensity II: Rawlins.

Yellowstone National Park 13 July (G)

Origin time: 10 01 07.2

Epicenter: 44.70 N., 110.67 W.

Depth: 5 km

Magnitude: 4.4 mb, 3.8 ML

Intensity IV: Canyon--awoke many people

in cabins; some aftershocks.

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